(Autonomous & Affiliated to Bharathidasan University) (Accredited with "A+" grade (4<sup>th</sup> cycle) by NAAC)

TIRUCHIRAPPALLI – 620 002

## **CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**



#### PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS

## **SYLLABUS FOR B.Sc., Mathematics**

(For Students admitted from June 2021 onwards)



(Autonomous) Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



## B.Sc. Mathematics Revised CBCS - OBE - BASED Curriculum Structure (For students admitted from 2021 onwards)

SE M	PART	COURSE	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	HRS	CRD	INT/ EXT	CIA	SE	тот
	Ι	Language - I		Course - I	6	3	EXT	25	75	100
	II	English - I		Course - I	6	3	EXT	25	75	100
	III	Core Course - I		Calculus	5	5	EXT	25	75	100
Ι	III	Core Course - II		Theory of equations and Vector Analysis	5	5	EXT	25	75	100
	III	First Allied Course - I		Offered by the Department of Commerce/Physics	4	3	EXT	25	75	100
	III	First Allied Practical		<b>Practical:</b> Offered by the Department of Commerce/Physics	2*	-	-	-	-	-
	IV	VBE		Value Based Education	2	2	EXT	25	75	100
				TOTAL	30	21				600

\* Practical Examinations will be conducted at the end of the II Semester

SEM	PART	COURSE	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	HRS	CRD	INT/EXT	CIA	SE	тот
	Ι	Language - II		Course - II	6	3	EXT	25	75	100
	II	English - II		Course - II	6	3	EXT	25	75	100
	III	Core Course - III		Analytical geometry of three dimensions	5	5	EXT	25	75	100
II	III	Core Course - IV		Numerical Methods	5	5	EXT	25	75	100
	III	First Allied Course - II		Offered by the Department of Commerce/Physics	4	3	EXT	25	75	100
	III	First Allied Practical		<b>Practical</b> : Offered by the Department of Commerce/Physics	2	3	INT	40	60	100
	IV	EVS		Environmental Studies	2	2	EXT	25	75	100
				TOTAL	30	24				700

SEM	PART	COURSE	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	HRS	CRD	INT/ EXT	CIA	SE	тот
	Ι	Language - III		Course - III	6	3	EXT	25	75	100
	II	English - III		Course - III	6	3	EXT	25	75	100
	III	Core Course - V		Modern Algebra-I	5	5	EXT	25	75	100
III	III	Core Course - VI		Programming in C	5	5	EXT	25	75	100
	III	Second Allied Course-I		Mathematical Statistics-I	4	3	EXT	25	75	100
	IV	NME - I		Offered by other Departments	2	2	EXT	25	75	100
	IV	SBE - I		Combinatorics	2	2	EXT	25	75	100
			1	TOTAL	30	23				700

SEM	PART	COURSE	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	HRS	CRD	INT/ EXT	CIA	SE	тот
	Ι	Language - IV		Course - IV	6	3	EXT	25	75	100
	II	English - IV		Course - IV	6	3	EXT	25	75	100
	III	Core Course -VII		Modern Algebra - II	6	5	EXT	25	75	100
IV	III	Second Allied Course - II		Mathematical Statistics - II	4+2	3	EXT	25	75	100
	III	Second Allied Practical		<b>Practical:</b> Excel Lab for Mathematical Statistics	2	3	INT	40	60	100
	IV	NME -II		Offered by other Departments	2	2	EXT	25	75	100
	IV	SBE - II		Financial Mathematics	2	2	EXT	25	75	100
			·	TOTAL	30	21				700

SEM	PART	COURSE	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	HRS	CRD	INT/EXT	CIA	SE	тот
	III	Core Course - VIII		Real Analysis - I	5+2	5	EXT	25	75	100
	III	Core Course - IX		Statics	5+2	5	EXT	25	75	100
V	III	Core Course - X		Differential Equations and Fourier Transforms	5+2	5	EXT	25	75	100
	III	MBE - I		Graph Theory	5	4	EXT	25	75	100
	IV	SBE - III		Practical: MAT LAB	2	2	INT	40	60	100
	IV	SSD		Soft Skill Development	2	2	INT	25	75	100
				TOTAL	30	23				600

SEM	PART	COURSE	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	HRS	CRD	INT/EXT	CIA	SE	тот
	III	Core Course - XI		Real Analysis - II	6	5	EXT	25	75	100
	III	Core Course - XII		Complex Analysis	5	5	EXT	25	75	100
	III	Core Course - XIII		Dynamics	5	5	EXT	25	75	100
VI	III	MBE - II		Operations Research	5	4	EXT	25	75	100
,,	III	MBE - III		Number Theory	5	4	EXT	25	75	100
	III	Project		Group Project	3	3	EXT	-	-	100
	V	GS		Gender Studies	1	1	INT	25	75	100
	V	Extension		Extension Activity	-	1	INT	-	-	100
				Total	30	28				800
		·	Gra	nd Total	180	140				4100

## ALLIED COURSES

# (Offered to the Students of Commerce)

SEM	PART	COURSES	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	HRS	CREDIT	INT /EXT	CIA	SE	тот
Ι	Ш	First Allied Course-I		Course-I: Business Mathematics	4	3	EXT	25	75	100
		First Allied Practical		<b>Practical :</b> Practical Mathematics for Commerce	2	-	-	-	-	-
ц	III	First Allied Course-II		Course-II: Business Statistics	4	3	EXT	25	75	100
II		First Allied Practical		<b>Practical:</b> Practical Mathematics for commerce	2	3	INT	40	60	100
		•		TOTAL	12	9				300

## (Offered to the Students of Chemistry and Physics)

SEM	PART	COURSES	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	HRS	CREDIT	INT /EXT	CIA	SE	ТОТ
Ш	III	Second Allied Course-I		Course-I: Allied Mathematics-I	4	3	EXT	25	75	100
		Second Allied Practical		<b>Practical:</b> Practical Mathematics	2	-	-	-	-	-
	III	Second Allied Course-II		Course-II: Allied Mathematics-II	4	3	EXT	25	75	100
IV		Second Allied Practical		Practical: Practical Mathematics	2	3	INT	40	60	100
		•		TOTAL	12	9				300

## (Offered to the Students of Computer Science Both Aided and S.F.)

SEM	PART	COURSES	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	HRS	CREDIT	INT /EXT	CIA	SE	тот
Ш	III	Second Allied Course-I		<b>Course-I:</b> Numerical and statistical methods	4	3	EXT	25	75	100
111		Second Allied Practical		<b>Practical:</b> Practical Mathematics for Computer Science	2	-	-	-	-	-
	III	Second Allied Course-II		Course-II: Operations Research	4	3	EXT	25	75	100
IV		Second Allied Practical		<b>Practical:</b> Practical Mathematics for Computer Science	2	3	INT	40	60	100
		•		TOTAL	12	9				300

(Offered to the Students of Commerce S. F.)

SEM	PART	COURSES	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	HRS	CREDIT	INT /EXT	CIA	SE	ТОТ
T	III	First Allied Course-I		<b>Course-I:</b> Business Mathematics/ Foundation Mathematics	4	3	EXT	25	75	100
		First Allied Practical		<b>Practical :</b> Practical Mathematics for Commerce	2	-	-	-	-	-
	III	First Allied Course-II		<b>Course-II:</b> Business statistics/ Foundation Statistics	4	3	EXT	25	75	100
II		First Allied Practical		<b>Practical:</b> Practical Mathematics for Commerce	2	3	INT	40	60	100
		•		TOTAL	12	9				300

## (Offered to the Students of Electronics)

SEM	PART	COURSES	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	HRS	CREDIT	INT /EXT	CIA	SE	ТОТ
T	III	First Allied Course-I		Course-I: Mathematical Techniques-I	4	3	EXT	25	75	100
1		First Allied Practical		<b>Practical:</b> Practical Mathematics for Electronics	2	-	-	-	-	-
	III	First Allied Course-II		Course-II: Mathematical Techniques-II	4	3	EXT	25	75	100
II		First Allied Practical		<b>Practical:</b> Practical Mathematics for Electronics	2	3	INT	40	60	100
	•	•	•	TOTAL	12	9				300

## (Offered to the Students of BCA)

SEM	PART	COURSES	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	HRS	CREDIT	INT /EXT	CIA	SE	ТОТ
T	III	First Allied Course-I		<b>Course-I:</b> Ancillary Mathematics -I	4	3	EXT	25	75	100
		First Allied Practical		<b>Practical:</b> Practical Mathematics for Computer Applications	2	-	-	-	-	-
	III	First Allied Course-II		Course-II: Ancillary Mathematics-II	4	3	EXT	25	75	100
II		First Allied Practical		<b>Practical:</b> Practical Mathematics for Computer Applications	2	3	INT	40	60	100
				TOTAL	12	9				300

## (Offered to the Students of BBA)

SEM	PART	COURSES	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	HRS	CREDIT	INT /EXT	CIA	SE	тот
т	III	First Allied Course-I		<b>Course-I:</b> Business Mathematics and Statistics	4	3	EXT	25	75	100
		First Allied Practical		<b>Practical:</b> Practical Mathematics for Business Administration	2	-	-	-	-	-
	III	First Allied Course-II		Course-II: Operations Research	4	3	EXT	25	75	100
Π		First Allied Practical		<b>Practical:</b> Practical Mathematics for Business Administration	2	3	INT	40	60	100
				TOTAL	12	9				300

## MAJOR BASED ELECTIVE COURSES

SEM	PART	GROUP	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	HRS	CRD	INT/E XT	CIA	SE	тот
V	III	Group – I (Graph Theory/Discrete Mathematics)		Course-I: Graph Theory	5	4	EXT	25	75	100
VI	III	Group – II ( Operations Research / Astronomy)		<b>Course–II:</b> Operations Research	5	4	EXT	25	75	100
VI	III	Group – III (Number Theory /Mathematical Modelling)		Course–III: Number Theory	5	4	EXT	25	75	100
				TOTAL	15	12				300

## SKILL BASED ELECTIVE COURSES

SEM	PART	GROUP	COURSE	COURSE TITLE	HRS	CRD	INT/	CIA	SE	ТОТ
			CODE				EXT			
III	IV	Group – I (Combinatorics / Design and Analysis of Algorithm)		Course–I: Combinatorics	2	2	EXT	25	75	100
IV	IV	Group – II (Financial Mathematics / Applications of Geometry)		Course–II: Financial Mathematics	2	2	EXT	25	75	100
V	IV	Group – III (MAT LAB/Applications of Graph Theory)		Course–III: Practical: MAT LAB	2	2	EXT	40	60	100
		•		TOTAL	6	6				300

## NON MAJOR BASED ELECTIVE COURSES

SEM	PART	COURSE	COURSE TITLE	HRS	CRD	INT/	CIA	SE	ТОТ
		CODE				EXT			
III	IV		NME–I: General Skills in Mathematics-I	2	2	EXT	25	75	100
IV	IV		NME-II: General Skills in Mathematics-II	2	2	EXT	25	75	100
	TOTAL				4				200

SEMESTER	HOURS	CREDITS	TOTAL MARKS
Ι	30	21	600
П	30	24	700
III	30	23	700
IV	30	21	700
V	30	23	600
VI	30	28	800

# <u>UG PROGRAMME – 2021 ONWARDS</u>

PART	DETAILS	NO. OF COURSES	CREDIT	TOTAL CREDIT
Ι	Language	4	3	12
II	English	4	3	12
	Core Courses	13	5	65
III	Allied Course	4	3	12
	Allied Practical	2	3	6
	MBE	3	4	12
	SBE	3	2	6
	NME	2	2	4
IV	EVS	1	2	2
	VBE	1	2	2
	SOFT SKILL DEVELOPMENT	1	2	2
	GS	1	1	1
V	EXTENSION	1	1	1
	Group Project	1	3	3
	140			



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Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
B.Sc. Mathematics	Ι		Calculus
Part :III	Core Course- I	Credit: 5	Hours per week:5
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks
		DUG	

SYLLABUS

#### (For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES :**

- To introduce the notion of envelopes, curvatures and polar coordinates.
- To introduce the properties of definite integrals and methods of solving multiple integrals.

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
<b>CO 1:</b> Calculate radius of curvature in Cartesian and polar Forms and explain evolute and involute concepts.	K1, K2, K4	Ι
<b>CO 2:</b> Apply the properties of definite integrals to obtain reduction formulae.	K2,K3	II
<b>CO 3:</b> Evaluate of double integrals both in Cartesian and polar forms.	K1,K2,K3,K4,K5	III
<b>CO 4:</b> Examine the notions of Jacobian and change of variables to evaluate double integrals.	K2,K3,K4	IV
<b>CO5:</b> Determine Beta and Gamma functions and discuss their properties	K1,K2,K3,K4	V

UNIT I Curvature: Curvature – Circle, radius and centre of curvature – Cartesian formula for the radius of curvature – The co-ordinates of the centre of curvature – Evolute and Involute – Radius of Curvature when the curve is given in polar co-ordinates.

UNIT II	Integration: Properties of definite integrals- Integration by
	parts -Reduction formulae- Integration of $e^{ax}cosbx$ - Bernoulli's formula.

- **UNIT III Multiple Integrals:** Introduction-Definition of the double integral Evaluation of the double integral Double integral in polar co-ordinates-Triple Integrals.
- UNIT IV Change of Variables : Introduction- Jacobian Two important results regarding Jacobians - Change of variable in case of two variables – Change of variables in case of three variables Transformation from Cartesian to polar co-ordinates- Transformation from Cartesian to spherical polar co-ordinates.
- **UNITV** Beta and Gamma functions: Beta and Gamma functions-Definitions convergence of  $\Gamma(n)$ -Recurrence formula of Gamma functions Properties of Beta functions Relation between Beta and Gamma functions Evaluation of certain definite integrals by using Gamma functions.

#### UNIT VI Dynamic component meant for experiential learning

- Envelopes
- Method of finding the envelope
- Another definition of the envelope of a family of curves
- Elimination of parameter
- Relation of two parameters.

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

- BOOK 1S.Narayanan , T.K. Manicavachagom Pillay, Calculus Volume I (Differential<br/>Calculus), S.Viswanathan (Printers& Publishers), Pvt., Ltd., 2007.
- BOOK 2 S.Narayanan, T.K. Manicavachagom Pillay, Calculus Volume II (Integral Calculus),S. Viswanathan (Printers & Publishers) Pvt., Ltd.,2007.

UNIT I	Book 1:	Chapter X	Sections:	2.1 to 2.6
UNIT II	Book 2:	Chapter 1	Sections:	11 to 14, 15.1
UNIT III	Book 2:	Chapter 5	Sections:	1, 2.1, 2.2, 3.1 and 4
UNIT IV	Book 2:	Chapter 6	Sections:	1.1, 1.2, 2.1 to 2.4
UNIT V	Book 2:	Chapter 7	Sections	2.1 to 2.3, 3 to 5
UNIT VI	Book 1:	Chapter X	Sections	1.1 to 1.4

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. S.Sudha, Calculus, Edition 1, Emerald Publications, 1998.
- 2. Shanti Narayan and P.K.Mittal, Integral Calculus, S.Chand and Company Ltd.

#### E BOOK

3. Ulrich L. Rohde, G.C. Jain , Ajay K. Poddar and A.K.Ghosh, Introduction to Integral Calculus , Wiley.



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Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
B.Sc.Mathematics	I		Theory of equations and Vector Analysis
Part :III	Core Course - II	Credit: 5	Hours per week:5
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### SYLLABUS

#### (For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES :**

- To learn the relation between the roots and co-efficients of a polynomial and nature of the roots.
- To introduce the basic concepts of vector calculus

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
<b>CO 1:</b> Explain the relation between roots and coefficients of algebraic equations and describe the method of solving reciprocal equations.	K2,K3	I
<b>CO2:</b> Explain the method of finding quotient and remainder when a polynomial is divided by a binomial.	K3,K4&K5	II
<b>CO 3:</b> Analyze vector identities using the differential operator $\nabla$	K2,K3&K4	III
<b>CO4:</b> Explain line, surface, volume integrals using vector functions	K2, K5	IV
<b>CO 5:</b> Apply integral theorems like Gauss's divergence theorem, Stoke's theorem and Green's theorem to solve problems	K3,K4	V

- UNIT I Theory of Equations: Relations between the roots and coefficients of equations Symmetric function of the roots Sum of the powers of the roots of an equation Newton's theorem on the sum of the powers of the roots Transformations of equations Reciprocal equation.
- UNIT II Theory of Equations(Continued): To increase or decrease the roots of a given equation by a given quantity – Form of the quotient and remainder when a polynomial is divided by a binomial –Removal of terms – To form an equation whose roots are any power of the roots of a given equation–Transformation in general – Descartes' Rule of signs.
- **UNIT III** Vector analysis -Differential operators: Vector differential operator $\nabla$  Gradient -Divergence- Curl- Vector Identities.
- UNIT IV
   Vector Analysis (Continued): Integration of vectors: Integration of vector functions Line integrals Surface Integrals–Volume Integrals
- UNIT V Vector Analysis (Continued): Integral theorems: Gauss's divergence theorem (Statement only) Green's theorem (Statement only) Stokes' theorem(Statement only) Simple Problems only.

#### UNIT VI Dynamic component meant for experiential learning

- Theory of Equations
- Rolles' theorem
- Multiple roots
- Strum's theorem.

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

BOOK 1 T.K. ManicavachagomPillay, T. Natarajan, K. S. Ganapathy,

Algebra Volume I, S. Viswanathan (Printers&Publishers) Pvt. Ltd.,

Reprint 2012.

BOOK 2 K.Viswanatham and S.Selvaraj, Vector Analysis, Emerald publishers,

Reprint 1999

UNIT I	Book 1:	Chapter 6	Sections: 11 to 16
UNIT II	Book 1:	Chapter 6	Sections: 17 to 21 and 24
UNIT III	Book 2:	Chapter 2	
UNIT IV	Book 2:	Chapter 3	
UNIT V	Book 2:	Chapter 4	Sections: 4.2 to 4.4
UNIT VI	Book 1:	Chapter 6	Sections: 25 to 27

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. S. Sudha, Calculus, Edition 1, Emerald Publications, 1998.
- 2. P. Duraipandian, LaxmiDuraipandian, Vector Analysis, Emerald Publishers, 1998.

#### E BOOK

3. Murray R.Spiegel, Vector Analysis and an introduction to Tensor Analysis.



(Autonomous) Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
B.Sc. Mathematics	II		Analytical Geometry of
			Three Dimensions
Part :III	<b>Core Course - III</b>	Credit: 5	Hours per week:5
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### SYLLABUS

#### (For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES :**

- To introduce the concepts of Three Dimensional Cartesian Co-ordinate system.
- To introduce the basic concepts of sphere and cylinder.

## On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
<b>CO 1:</b> Explain the method of finding projections and direction cosines of a line in three dimensional analytical geometry	K1,K2,K3,,K4	I
<b>CO 2:</b> Analyze various forms of plane equations and straight line equations	K1,K2,K3,,K4	II
<b>CO 3:</b> Illustrate the concepts of straight lines skew lines and shortest distance	K1,K2,K3,,K4	III
<b>CO 4:</b> Determine the equation of a sphere and - Condition for orthogonality of Two Spheres.	K1,K2,K3,,K4	IV
<b>CO 5:</b> Construct the equation of a Cylinder with a given generator and a given Guiding Curve.	K1,K2,K3,,K4,K5	V

UNIT I	<b>Three Dimension:</b> Rectangular coordinate axes – Formula for distance between two points – Section formula – Centroid of a triangle – Centroid of tetrahedron – Direction cosines – Direction ratios.
UNIT II	<b>Plane:</b> Introduction – General equation of a plane – General equation of a plane passing through a given point – Equation of a plane in intercept form – Equation of a plane in normal form – Angle between two planes – Perpendicular distance from a point on a plane – Plane passing through three given points-To find the ratio in which the plane joining the points $(x_1,y_1,z_1)$ and $(x_2,y_2,z_2)$ is divided by the plane ax +by +cz+d =0- Plane passing through the intersection of two given planes.
UNIT III	<b>Straight line:</b> Introduction – Equation of a straight line in symmetrical form –Equations of a straight line passing through two given points – Equations of a straight line determined by a pair of planes in symmetrical form – Angle between a plane and a line – Condition for a line to be parallel to a plane – Conditions for a line to lie on a plane – To find the length of the perpendicular from a given point on a line - Coplanar lines – Skew lines.
UNIT IV	<b>Sphere:</b> Definition of a sphere – The Equation of a sphere with centre at (a,b,c) and Radius r-Equation of the sphere on the line joining the points $(x_1,y_1,z_1)$ and $(x_2,y_2,z_2)$ as Diameter – Length of the tangent from $P(x_1,y_1,z_1)$ to the sphere $x^2+y^2+z^2+2ux+2vy+2wz+d=0$ - Equation of the tangent plane at $(x_1,y_1,z_1)$ to the sphere $x^2+y^2+z^2+2ux+2vy+2wz+d=0$ - Section of a sphere by a plane – Equation of a circle – Intersection of two spheres .
UNIT V	<b>Cylinder:</b> Definition – Equation of a Cylinder with a Given Generator and a Given Guiding Curve- Enveloping Cylinder-Right Circular Cylinder.
UNIT VI	<ul> <li>Dynamic component meant for experiential learning</li> <li>Definition of Cone</li> <li>Equation of a Cone with a Given Vertex and a Given Guiding Curve</li> <li>Equation of a Cone with its Vertex at the Origin</li> <li>Condition for the General Equation of the Second Degree to Represent a Cone-Right circular cone.</li> </ul>

#### **TEXT BOOK**

- 1. **P. R. Vittal**, Analytical Geometry 2D and 3D, Darling Kindersley(India) Private limited.
  - UNIT I Chapter 11 Sec 11.1 to 11.5
  - UNIT II Chapter 12 Sec 12.1 to 12.10
  - UNIT III Chapter 13 Sec 13.1 to 13.10
  - **UNIT IV** Chapter 14 Sec 14.1 to 14.8
  - **UNIT V** Chapter 16 Sec 16.1 to 16.4
  - UNIT VI Chapter 15 Sec 15.1 to 15.5

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. **P. Duraipandian, Laxmi Duraipandian and Jayamala Paramasivan** Analytical Geometry 3D, (Revised), 1990, Emerald Student Edition.
- 2. Shanthi Narayan, Dr.P.K.Mittal, Analytical solid geometry, S.Chand& companyLTD, 2013(Reprint )

#### E BOOK

3. Shanti Narayan, Analytical Solid Geometry, S. Chand and company limited, New Delhi.

# SUMM RAMAS RATE

## SEETHALAKSHMI RAMASWAMI COLLEGE

(Autonomous) Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
B.Sc. Mathematics	II		Numerical Methods
Part :III	<b>Core Course - IV</b>	Credit: 5	Hours per week:5
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

SYLLABUS

#### (For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES :**

- To introduce different numerical techniques to solve Algebraic and Differential Equations.
- To develop skills in solving problems using Numerical Techniques.

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
<b>CO 1:</b> Analyze the methods to find the solution of Algebraic and Transcendental equations.	K2,K3,K4	I
<b>CO 2:</b> Explain interpolation and use Newton's formulae, to solve problems.	K1,K2,K3	II
CO 3 : Apply Lagrange's formula for unevenly spaced points	K1,K2,K3	III
<b>CO 4:</b> Apply Trapezoidal, Simpson's 1/3 rule and Simpson's 3/8 rule to evaluate integrals.	K1,K3,K4	IV
<b>CO 5:</b> Evaluate the numerical solution of ordinary differential equations.	K1,K4,K5	V

- UNIT I Solutions of Algebraic and Transcendental equations : Introduction - The Bisection Method –The Method of False Position -The Iteration Method -Newton-Raphson Method.
- UNIT II Interpolation: Introduction Finite Differences Forward, Backward Differences – Central Differences – Symbolic relations and separation of symbols- Differences of a Polynomial – Newton's Formulae for interpolation-
- **UNIT III** Interpolation(continued):Central Difference Interpolation Formulae-Gauss central Difference formulae-Stirling's-Bessel's-Everett's-Relation between Bessel's and Everett's formulae.

**Interpolation with unevenly spaced points:** Lagrange's interpolation formula

- UNIT IV Numerical Differentiation and Integration: Introduction-Numerical Differentiation – Numerical Integration: Trapezoidal Rule – Simpson's 1/3 Rule – Simpson's 3/8 Rule – Boole's and Weddle's Rules- Romberg Integration.
- UNIT V Numerical Solution of Ordinary Differential Equations: Introduction- Solution by Taylor's Series – Picard's Method of Successive Approximations – Euler's Method – Modified Euler's Method - Runge – Kutta Methods
- UNIT VI Dynamic component meant for experiential learning
  - Predictor-Corrector Method
  - Adams-Moulton-Milne's Method
  - Boundary-value problems-Finite
  - Difference method.

#### **TEXT BOOK**

Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis, **S.S. Sastry**, Edition 5, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

UNIT I	Chapter 2	Sections	2.1 to 2.5
UNIT II	Chapter 3	Sections	3.1,3.3, 3.5, 3.6,
UNIT III	Chapter 3	Sections	3.7, 3.9:3.9.1

UNIT IV	Chapter 6	Sections	6.1, 6.2 –Pages 207 to 211
			6.4 : 6.4.1 to 6.4.4, 6.4.6
UNIT V	Chapter 8	Sections	8.1, 8.2, 8.3, 8.4:8.4.2, 8.5

UNIT VI Chapter 8 Sections 8.6,8.10(8.10.1 only)

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. **P.Kandasamy,K.Thilagavathy,K.Gunavathy**, Numerical methods, S.Chand & Co., Ltd., New Delhi, First edition 1997, Reprint 2001.
- 2. **Dr. B.S. Goel and Dr. S.K. Mittal,** Numerical Analysis, Pragati Prakashan Publishers, Tenth edition, 1994.

#### E BOOK

3. **James F. Epperson** ,An introduction to Numerical methods and Analysis, second edition, Published by John Wiley & Sons, Inc., Hoboken, New Jersey.



(Autonomous) Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
B.Sc.Mathematics	III		Modern Algebra - I
Part :III	Core Course - V	Credit: 5	Hours per week:5
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### SYLLABUS

## (For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES :**

- To introduce the concept of groups and rings.
- To solve problems in groups and rings.

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
<b>CO 1:</b> Analyze and apply the knowledge of basic abstract systems.	K3, K4	Ι
<b>CO 2:</b> Classify the concepts and properties of groups.	K2	II
<b>CO 3:</b> Apply and discuss group concepts in Lagrange's theorem.	K2, K3	III
<b>CO 4:</b> Summarize the importance of homomorphism and isomorphism in groups	K2, K4, K5	IV
<b>CO 5:</b> Explain and use the concepts of rings.	K3, K4	V

UNIT I	<b>Relations and Mappings:</b> Relations – Equivalence Relations – Partial Order – Functions – Binary Operations.
UNIT II	<b>Groups:</b> Definition and examples – Elementary properties of a Group – Equivalent Definitions of a Group – Permutation groups.
UNIT III	<b>Groups (Continued):</b> Subgroups–Cyclic Groups – Order of an Element – Cosets and Lagrange's theorem.
UNIT IV	<b>Groups</b> (Continued): Normal subgroups and Quotient Groups – Isomorphism – Homomorphisms.
UNIT V	<b>Rings:</b> Definitions and Examples – Elementary properties of rings – Isomorphism – Types of rings – Characteristic of a ring – Subrings – Ideals – Quotient rings.
UNIT VI	<ul> <li>Dynamic component meant for experiential learning</li> <li>Maximal and prime ideals</li> <li>Homomorphism of rings</li> <li>Field of quotients of an integral domain</li> <li>Ordered integral domain.</li> </ul>
TEXT BOOK	

**S.Arumugam and A.Thangapandi Isaac**, Modern Algebra, ScitechPuplications IndiaPvt. Ltd., Chennai, August 2003.

UNIT I	Chapter 2:	Sections:	2.1 to 2.5
UNIT II	Chapter 3:	Sections:	3.1 to 3.4
UNIT III	Chapter 3:	Sections:	3.5 to 3.8

UNIT	IV	Chapter 3:	Sections:	3.9 to 3.11
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**UNIT V** Chapter 4: Sections: 4.1 to 4.8

**UNIT VI** Chapter 4: Sections: 4.9 to 4.12.

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. **R. Balakrishnan** and **N.Ramabhadran**, A Text book of Modern Algebra, Edition 3, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.
- 2. A. R.Vasistha, Modern Algebra, Edition 23, Krishna Prakashan Mandir.

#### E Book

3. **Ramji Lal,** Algebra 1, Springer, Infosys Science Foundation series in Mathematical Sciences.

# STATES OF STATES

#### SEETHALAKSHMI RAMASWAMI COLLEGE (Autonomous) Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli

Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
<b>B.Sc.Mathematics</b>	III		Programming in C
Part :III	<b>Core Course -VI</b>	Credit: 5	Hours per week:5
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### SYLLABUS (For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES :**

• To give practical knowledge of programming in C

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
<b>CO 1:</b> Analyse and Discuss the concepts of Constants, Variables and Data types.	K2,K3	I
<b>CO 2:</b> Analyse and Explain Operators and Expressions.	K3,K4	II
<b>CO 3</b> :Illustrate and Explain managing input and output operations with examples.	K2,K3, K4	III
<b>CO 4:</b> Analyse and classify Decision making and branching.	K3,K4	IV
CO 5: Describe Decision making and Looping.	K1,K2,K3	V

UNIT IConstants, Variables and Data types:<br/>Introduction-Character set-C tokens-Key words and Identifiers-<br/>Constants-Variables-Data types-Declaration of variables-Declaration of<br/>storage class-Assigning values to variables

UNIT II	<b>Operators and Expressions:</b> Arithmetic operators-Relational operators-Logical operators- Assignment operators-Increment and decrement operators-Conditional operators-Bitwise operators-Special operators-Arithmetic expressions- Evaluation of expressions.
UNIT III	<b>Managing input and output operations:</b> Introduction-Reading a character-writing a character-formatted input-formatted output
UNIT IV	<b>Decision making and branching:</b> Decision making with IF statement-Simple IF statement-The IFELSE statement –Nesting of IFELSE statement –The ELSE IF Ladder- The SWITCH statement.
UNIT V	<b>Decision making and Looping:</b> Introduction-The WHILE statement- The do statement-The for statement. Arrays: Introduction-One dimensional array-Declaration of One dimensional array- Initialization of One dimensional array-Two dimensional arrays-Initializing Two dimensional array.
UNIT VI	Dynamic component meant for experiential learning

- C programme to Arrange Numbers in ascending and descending orders.
- C programme to check a prime number.
- C programme to form a Fibonacci Series.
- C programme to Arrange words in alphabetical order.
- C programme to find roots of a Quadratic equation.

## **TEXT BOOK:**

Programming in ANSI C, by **E. Balagurusamy**, 6<sup>th</sup> edition,Tata McGraw – Hill, Publishing Company, New Delhi.

UNIT I	Chapter 2	Sections	2.1 to 2.10
UNIT II	Chapter 3	Sections	3.2 to 3.11
UNIT III	Chapter 4		
UNIT IV	Chapter 5	Sections	5.1 to 5.7

UNIT V	Chapter 6	Sections	6.1 to 6.4
	Chapter 7	Sections	7.1 to 7.6

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. **K.R. Venugopal and Sudeep R. Prasad**, Programming with C , Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company.
- 2. Smarajit Ghosh, Programming in C, Prentice –Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

#### E BOOK

3. **Tim Baiey**, An introduction to the C programming language and Software Design , 2005



(Autonomous) Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
B.Sc.Mathematics	IV		Modern Algebra II
Part :III	Core Course - VII	Credit: 5	Hours per week:6
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### SYLLABUS (For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES :**

- To facilitate a better understanding of vector space.
- To solve problems in algebra

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
<b>CO 1:</b> Identify subspaces, linear transformation and span of a set.	K1,K2,K3,K4	Ι
<b>CO 2:</b> Analyze Linear independence and dimension of vector spaces	K1,K2,K3,K4	II
<b>CO 3:</b> Classify the types of matrices and algebra of matrices.	K1,K2,K3,K4	III
<b>CO 4:</b> Apply Cayley-Hamilton theorem to solve simultaneous linear equations	K1,K2,K3,K4	IV
<b>CO 5:</b> Examine the concepts of Lattices and Boolean Algebra.	K1,K2,K3,K4	V

**UNIT I Vector Spaces**: Definition and examples–Subspaces–Linear Transformation–Span of a set.

**UNIT II Vector Spaces (continued)**: Linear Independence–Basis and Dimension–Rank and Nullity–Matrix of a Linear Transformation.

- **UNIT III Theory of Matrices**: Algebra of Matrices–Types of Matrices–The Inverse of a Matrix–Elementary Transformations–Rank of a Matrix.
- **UNIT IV Theory of Matrices (continued)**: Simultaneous Linear Equations– Characteristic Equation and Cayley Hamilton Theorem–Eigen Values and Eigen vectors.
- **UNIT V** Lattices: Introduction Partially ordered sets Lattices– Distributive Lattices– Modular Lattices Boolean Algebras.

#### UNIT VI Dynamic component meant for experiential learning

- Inner Product Spaces
- Definitions and Examples
- Orthogonality
- Orthogonal complement.

#### **TEXT BOOK**

**S.Arumugam and A.Thangapandi Isaac**, Modern Algebra, Scitech Publications IndiaPvt. Ltd., Chennai, August 2003.

UNIT I	Chapter 5:	Sections:	5.1 to 5.4
UNIT II	Chapter 5:	Sections:	5.5 to 5.8
UNIT III	Chapter 7:	Sections:	7.1 to 7.5
UNIT IV	Chapter 7:	Sections:	7.6 to 7.8
UNIT V	Chapter 9:	Sections:	9.0 to 9.5
UNIT VI	Chapter 6:	Sections:	6.0 to 6.3

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. **R. Balakrishnan**and **N.Ramabhadran**, A Text book of Modern Algebra, Edition 3, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd.,
- 2. A.R.Vasistha, Modern Algebra, Edition 23, Krishna PrakashanMandir.

#### E Book

3. Seymour Lipschutz, Marc Lars Lipson, Linear Algebra, Fourth edition, Schaum's outline series, Mc Graw Hill.



(Autonomous) Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
<b>B.Sc.Mathematics</b>	V		Real Analysis - I
Part :III	Core Course - VIII	Credit: 5	Hours per week:5
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### SYLLABUS (For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES :**

- To lay a strong foundation for the real numbers system.
- To understand the concepts of continuity, derivability and Riemann integral

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
CO 1: Analyse field axioms, countable sets and uncountable sets	K3,K1	I
<b>CO 2:</b> List the neighbourhoods, open sets, closed sets and limit points.	K3,K4	II
<b>CO 3:</b> Analyze convergence of sequences, divergence of sequences and Cauchy sequences.	K4,K3	III
<b>CO 4:</b> Apply Cauchy's nth root test and D'Alembert's ratio test to check the convergence of the series.	K3,K2	IV
<b>CO 5:</b> Summarize the concepts of and continuity and Uniform continuity	K2,K3,K1	V

**UNIT I** Real numbers: Introduction- The Field axioms - Theorems about field properties- order in R- Absolute value- Completeness- Some important subsets of R - Representation of real numbers as a point on a straight line- Intervals - Countable and Uncountable sets.

- **UNIT II** Neighbourhoods and Limit points : Neighbourhoods Open sets Closed sets Limit points- Closure and interior of a set.
- **UNIT III** Sequences: Introduction Convergent Sequences Divergent Sequences Oscillatory Sequences Bounded Sequences Some important limit theorems Cauchy sequences Monotonic sequences Cluster points of a sequence Limit superior and limit inferior of a sequence Subsequences.
- UNIT IV Infinite Series: Introduction Sequence of partial sums of a series Convergent series Cauchy's general principle of convergence for series A necessary condition for convergence Series of positive terms A fundamental result for series of positive terms Geometric series Comparison test An important comparison series Cauchy's nth Root Test D'Alembert's Ratio Test
- **UNIT V** Limits and Continuity: Continuous Functions Types of Discontinuities-Algebra of continuous functions- Boundedness of continuous functions – Intermediate Value theorem – Inverse function theorem- Uniform continuity.

#### UNIT VI Dynamic component meant for experiential learning

- Infinite Series
- Alternating series
- Absolute convergence
- Conditional convergence
- Some tests for series of arbitrary terms
- Limits and Continuity: Limits

#### **TEXT BOOK**

1. **M. K. Singal & Asha Rani Singal,** A First Course in Real Analysis, R. Chand & Co, New Delhi, 24<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2006.

UNIT I	Book1	Chapter 1	Sections 1 to 10
UNIT I	Book1	Chapter 2	Sections 1 to 7
UNIT III	Book1	Chapter 3	Sections 1 to 11
UNIT IV	Book1	Chapter 4	Sections 1 to 12
UNIT V	Book1	Chapter 5	Sections 2 to 8
UNIT VI	Book1	Chapter 4 Chapter 5	Sections 21 to 24 Section 1

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. **S. C. Malik,** Principles of Real Analysis, Third Edition, New Age International Publishers, 2011.
- 2. **Shanti Narayan,** A Course of Mathematical Analysis, Edition 12, (Revised), 1979, S.Chand & Company Ltd.

#### E BOOK

3. Introduction to Real Analysis, ROBERT G BARTLE, DONALD R SHERBERT, Third Edition.



(Autonomous) Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
B.Sc.Mathematics	V		Statics
Part :III	Core Course - IX	Credit: 5	Hours per week:5
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### SYLLABUS (For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES :**

- To provide a basic knowledge the behavior of various types of forces.
- To give enough work in knowledge to handle practical problems

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
<b>CO 1:</b> Analyse and illustrate the concept of parallel forces and moments	K2,K4	Ι
<b>CO2:</b> Define couples, Analyse Equilibrium of three forces acting on a rigid body	K1,K3,K4	II
<b>CO 3:</b> Analyse and Explain about the coplanar forces with examples.	K2,K4	III
<b>CO 4:</b> Demonstrate laws of friction ,angle of friction with examples	K2,K3	IV
<b>CO 5:</b> Explain centre of gravity of different geometrical structures like triangle, quadrilateral etc., Analyse equilibrium of strings.	K2,K4	V

UNIT I Forces acting at a point: Parallelogram of forces - Perpendicular Triangle of forces - The Polygon of forces - Lami's Theorem - Resolution of a force -Conditions of equilibrium.

**Parallel forces and Moments :** Like and unlike parallel forces – Conditions of equilibrium of three coplanar parallel forces – Moment of a force – Varigon's Theorem of Moments.

- UNIT II Couples : Equilibrium of two couples Resultant of coplanar couples.
   Equilibrium of Three Forces Acting on a Rigid body: Three coplanar Forces Conditions of Equilibrium Two trigonometrical theorems.
- UNIT III Coplanar forces: Introduction Reduction of any number of coplanar forces Change of the base-point Equation to the line of action of the resultant Conditions of equilibrium of a system of coplanar forces.
- UNIT IV Friction: Introduction Statical, Dynamical and limiting Friction Laws of Friction – Friction a passive force – Coefficient of Friction – Angle of Friction – Cone of Friction – equilibrium of a particle on a rough inclined plane under a force parallel to the plane – Equilibrium of a body on a rough inclined plane under any force.
- UNIT V Centre of Gravity: Centre of like parallel forces Centre of Mass or Centre of Inertia Centre of Gravity Determination of the centre of gravity in simple cases Centre of Gravity by symmetry- C. G. of a uniform triangular lamina.

**Equilibrium of strings:** Uniform string under the action of gravity -Equation of the Common Catenary – Tension at any point -Geometrical properties of the common catenary.

#### UNIT VI Dynamic component meant for experiential learning

- Centre of Gravity C.G. of a uniform solid tetrahedron
- C.G. of a uniform solid pyramid on a plane polygonal base
- C.G. of solid right circular cone
- C.G. of a hollow right circular cone without base
- Centre of Gravity by integration.

#### **TEXT BOOK**

**Dr.M.K. Venkataraman**, Statics, Eighteenth Edition, August 2016, Agasthiar Publications, Trichirappalli.

UNIT I	Chapter 2 Chapter 3	Section 1 to 13	(Page No.6 to 51) (Page No. 52 to 71)
UNIT II	Chapter 4 Chapter 5	Section 1 to 6	(Page No. 84 to 97) (Page No. 98 to 117)

UNIT III	Chapter 6	Section 1 to 13	(Page No. 143 to 179)
UNIT IV	Chapter 7	Section 1 to 13	(Page No. 206 to 234)
UNIT V	Chapter 8 Chapter 11	Section 1 to 13 Section 1 to 6	(Page No. 270 to 292) (Page No. 375 to 389)
UNIT VI	Chapter 8	Section 14 to 18	(Page No. 292 to 302)

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. M. L. Khanna, Statics, Jai Prakash Nath & Co.
- 2. K. Viswanatha Naik and M.S. Kasi, Statics, Emerald Publishers.

#### E BOOK

3. J.L.Meriam, L.G.Kraige, Statics, Seventh edition, John Wiley & Sons.

#### Instruction to Question paper setter:

Equal weightage may be given to theorems and Problems.



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Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
<b>B.Sc. Mathematics</b>	V		Differential Equations and Fourier Transforms.
Part :III	Core Course - X	Credit: 5	Hours per week:5
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### SYLLABUS (For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES :**

- To introduce differential equations and partial differential equations of first and second order.
- To introduce the techniques of finding Laplace transforms and inverse Laplace transforms of real functions and their application in solving ordinary differential equations.
- To learn to express periodic functions as a Fourier series.

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
<b>CO 1:</b> Apply practical rule for solving exact differential equation and rules for finding integrating factor.	K2,K3,K4	Ι
<b>CO 2:</b> Explain the method of solving linear Differential equations with constant coefficients and simultaneous Differential equations with examples.	K2,K3	II
<b>CO 3:</b> Analyze the method of forming Partial differential equations for various situations and solving partial differential equations.	K3, K4	III
<b>CO 4:</b> Determine the condition for existence of Laplace Transforms and to obtain Laplace transforms of various functions.	K1,K3,K4	IV
<b>CO 5:</b> Classify the Fourier series and Fourier Transforms for different functions.	K2,K3,K4	V

UNIT I Differential Equations of the First Order: Exact differential equations – Sufficient condition – Practical Rule for solving an exact differential equation – Rules for finding integrating factors.
 Linear Differential Equations with Constant Co-efficients: The operators D and D<sup>-1</sup>- Particular integral – Special methods of finding particular integral – Linear equations with variable co-efficients – Equations reducible to the linear homogeneous equation.

UNIT IILinear Differential Equations with Constant Coefficients<br/>(Continued): Variation of Parameters.<br/>Simultaneous Differential Equations : Simultaneous equations of the<br/>first order and first degree – Solutions of  $\frac{dx}{P} = \frac{dy}{Q} = \frac{dz}{R}$  -Methods for<br/>solving  $\frac{dx}{P} = \frac{dy}{Q} = \frac{dz}{R}$  - Geometrical interpretation of  $\frac{dx}{P} = \frac{dy}{Q} = \frac{dz}{R}$  -<br/>Simultaneous Linear differential equations with constant co-efficients –<br/>Total differential equations.UNIT IIIPartial Differential Equations: Derivations of partial differential<br/>equations – Different integrals of partial differential equations –<br/>standard types of first order equations – Lagrange's equation –<br/>Charpit's method.

- **UNIT IV The Laplace Transforms :** Definitions sufficient conditions for the existence of the Laplace transform Laplace transform of periodic functions- Some general theorems The inverse transforms solutions of ordinary differential equations and evaluation of certain integrals using Laplace transforms.
- UNIT VI Dynamic component meant for experiential learning
  - Fourier Series
  - Even and odd functions
  - Properties of odd and even functions
  - Half range Fourier series
  - Development in cosine series
  - Development in sine series.

#### **TEXT BOOK**

**S. Narayanan, T.K. Manicavachagam Pillay**, Calculus Volume III: Differential equation & Fourier Series and Fourier Transforms, S. Viswanathan, Private Ltd. 2007.

UNIT I	Chapter 1	Sections	3.1 to 3.3 and 4
	Chapter 2	Sections	1 to 4, 8 and 9
UNIT II	Chapter 2	Section	10
	Chapter 3	Sections	1 to 7
UNIT III	Chapter 4	Sections	1 to 7 (Omitting Sections 5.5 and 7.1)
UNIT IV	Chapter 5	Sections	1 to 12
UNIT V	Chapter 6	Sections	9 to 15
UNIT VI	Chapter 6	Sections	1 to 5

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. M. D. Raisinghania, Integral Transforms, Edition 2, S. Chand and Company Ltd.
- **2. S. Narayanan and T.K. Manickavachagom Pillay,** Differential Equations and its Applications, Viswanathan Pvt.,Ltd.,2006.

#### E BOOK

**3. M. D. Raisinghania,** Ordinary and partial Differential Equations, Edition 5, S. Chand and Company Ltd, 1997.

# A STREET OF THE STREET OF THE

# SEETHALAKSHMI RAMASWAMI COLLEGE

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Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
B.Sc.Mathematics	VI		Real Analysis - II
Part :III	Core Course - XI	Credit: 5	Hours per week:6
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

# SYLLABUS

(For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES :**

- To lay a strong foundation for the real numbers system.
- To understand the concepts of continuity, derivability and Riemann integrals.

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge	Units
	Level	
<b>CO 1:</b> Describe partial sum, convergent series and explain Cauchy's	K1,K2	Ι
general principle of convergence of a series		
<b>CO 2:</b> Explain and illustrate the concepts of Derivatives	K2,K3	II
CO 3: Explain Rolle's theorem, Lagrange's mean value theorem and	K3,K4	III
demonstrate Cauchy's mean value theorem.		
<b>CO 4:</b> Summarize the necessary and sufficient condition to estimate	K5	IV
extreme values.		
<b>CO 5:</b> Analyze and experiment the concept of Riemann integration.	K3,K4	V

- **UNIT I** Infinite Series: Raabe's Test Cauchy's Condensation Test Another important comparison series Kummer's Test Gauss's Test- Bertrand and De Morgan's Test Maclaurin's Integral Test Logarithmic Test.
- **UNIT II Derivatives:** Introduction- Derivability and continuity Algebra of derivatives Inverse Function theorem for derivatives Darboux's theorem.
- **UNIT III** Mean Value Theorems: Rolle's theorem- Lagrange's Mean Value theorem Cauchy's Mean Value theorem-Taylor's theorem-Taylor's series-Power series expansion of some standard functions.
- **UNIT IV** Mean Value Theorems(Continued): Monotone functions Maxima and Minima: Introduction Conditions for existence of extreme values.
- **UNIT V Calculus:** Definition of the Riemann integral Existence of the Riemann integral Properties of the Riemann integral.

#### UNIT VI Dynamic component meant for experiential learning

- Indeterminate Forms
- The indeterminate form 0/0
- The indeterminate form  $\infty/\infty$
- The indeterminate form  $\infty \infty$
- The indeterminate form  $0,\infty$ .

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1. **M. K. Singal & Asha Rani Singal,** A First Course in Real Analysis, R. Chand & Co, New Delhi, 24<sup>th</sup> Edition, 2006.
- 2. **Richard R. Goldberg,** Methods of Real Analysis, Oxford & IBH publishing Company Private Limited, New Delhi

UNIT I	Book1	Chapter 4	Sections 13 to 20
UNIT II	Book1	Chapter 6	Sections 1 to 5
UNIT III	Book1	Chapter 8	Sections 1 to 6
UNIT IV	Book1	Chapter 8 Chapter 9	Sections 7 Sections 1 to 2
UNIT V	Book2	Chapter 7	Sections 7.2 to 7.4
UNIT VI	Book1	Chapter 10	Sections 1 to 5

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. **S. C. Malik,** Principles of Real Analysis, Third Edition, New Age International Publishers, 2011.
- Shanti Narayan, A Course of Mathematical Analysis, Edition 12, (Revised), 1979, S.Chand & Company Ltd.

#### E BOOK

 A course in Calculus and Real Analysis, Sudhir R. Ghorpade and Balmohan V. Limaye, Second Edition.

# STATES OF THE STATES

### SEETHALAKSHMI RAMASWAMI COLLEGE (Autonomous)

(Autonomous) Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
B.Sc.Mathematics	VI		Complex Analysis
Part :III	Core Course - XII	Credit: 5	Hours per week:5
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### SYLLABUS (For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES :**

- To study the behavior of complex-valued functions
- To train the students in the operative techniques on complex valued functions

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
<b>CO 1:</b> Categgorize the Analytical functions and discuss about the Harmonic functons	K1,K2,K4	Ι
<b>CO 2:</b> Classify the elementary transformations and fixed points of bilinear transformations.	K1,K2,K3,K4	II
<b>CO 3:</b> Apply Cauchy integral formula and Cauchy's theorem on integrals.	K1.K2,K3,K4	III
<b>CO 4:</b> Analyze Taylor's series, Laurent's series, Zeros of analytical functions and singularities.	K2,K3,K4	IV
<b>CO 5:</b> Evaluate residues using Cauchy's residues theorem.	K1,K2,K4,K5	V

UNIT I	Analytic functions: Functions of a complex variable – Limits – Theorems or limit – Continuous functions – Differentiability – The Cauchy- Riemann Equations - Analytic functions – Harmonic functions - Conformal Mapping.
UNIT II	<b>Bilinear transformations :</b> Elementary transformations –Bilinear transformations – Cross ratio – Fixed points of Bilinear transformations. <b>Mapping by Elementary Functions:</b> The Mapping $w = z^2$ - The Mapping $w = z^n$ where n is a positive integer- The Mapping $w = e^z$ - The Mapping $w = \sin z$ - The Mapping $w = \cos z$
UNIT III	<b>Complex Integration :</b> Definite integral – Cauchy's theorem – Cauchy's integral formula –Higher derivatives.
UNIT IV	<b>Series Expansions:</b> Taylor's series – Laurent's series – Zeros of an analytic function – Singularities.
UNIT V	<b>Calculus of Residues :</b> Residues – Cauchy's Residue theorem – Evaluation of Definite integrals.
UNIT VI	<ul> <li>Dynamic component meant for experiential learning</li> <li>Power series</li> <li>Sequences and series</li> <li>Sequences and series of functions</li> <li>Power series</li> <li>Elementary functions</li> </ul>

#### **TEXT BOOK**

**Dr. S. Arumugam, A. Thangapandi Issac and S. Somasundaram,** Complex Analysis, Sixth Reprint – Jan. 2016, Scitech Publication (India) Pvt. Ltd., Chennai

UNIT I	Chapter 2	Sections	2.1 to 2.9
UNIT II	Chapter 3 Chapter 5	Sections Sections	3.1 to 3.4 5.1 to 5.5
UNIT III	Chapter 6	Sections	6.1 to 6.4
UNIT IV	Chapter 7	Sections	7.1 to 7.4
UNIT V	Chapter 8	Sections	8.1 to 8.3
UNIT VI	Chapter 4	Sections	4.1 to 4.4

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1.**J. N. Sharma,** Functions of a Complex Variable, Fifteenth Revised and Enlarged Edition 1988, Published by Krishna PrakashanMandir, Meerut.
- 2. **M.L.Khanna**, Functions of a Complex Variable, Edition 3, Published by S.V. Nath Jai PrakashNath& Co. Meerut, 1984.

#### E BOOK

3.Elias M.Stein & Rami Shakarachi, Complex Analysis (Princeton Lecturers in Analysis, Volume-II), Princeton University, Edition 2003



(Autonomous) Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
B.Sc.Mathematics	VI		Dynamics
Part :III	Core Course - XIII	Credit: 5	Hours per week:5
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

SYLLABUS

(For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES :**

- To provide a basic knowledge of the behavior of objects in motion.
- To develop a working knowledge to handle practical problems.

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
<b>CO 1:</b> Analyse relative ,angular velocity,Define and calculate moment of inertia in particular cases using parallel axes and perpendicular axes theorem.	K1,K3,K4	I
<b>CO 2:</b> Analyse and Discuss about projectiles, path, range of a projectile and range on an inclined plane.	K2,K3	II
<b>CO 3:</b> Analyze and explain about collision of elastic bodies, impact of two bodies and loss of kinetic energy .	K1,K2,K4	III
<b>CO 4:</b> Explain the motion under the action of central forces, find the pedal equation for some curves.	K1,K2,K4	IV
<b>CO 5:</b> Analyse and Discuss about simple harmonic motion, demonstrate the motion of a rigid body about a fixed axis.	K2,K3	V

UNIT IKinematics: Relative velocity - Angular Velocity - Acceleration.Moment of Inertia: Definition - The theorem of parallel axes - The theorem<br/>of perpendicular axes - Moments of Inertia in some particular cases - Dr.<br/>Routh's Rule - Equimomental Systems.

- **UNIT II Projectiles:** Definitions Two fundamental Principles The path and Range of a Projectile Range on an inclined plane.
- **UNIT III Collision of Elastic Bodies:** Introduction Definitions Fundamental Laws of Impact Direct impact and oblique impact of two smooth spheres.
- UNIT IV Motion under the action of central forces: Introduction Velocity and acceleration in polar co-ordinates Motion under a central force Differential equation of central orbits pedal equation of some of the well-known curves Apses and apsidal distances Given the law of force to the pole, to find the orbit Law of the inverse square Law of the inverse Cube.

UNIT V Simple Harmonic Motion: Introduction – S.H.M.in a straight line – General solution of the S.H.M. equation.
 Motion of a rigid body about a fixed Axis: Introduction – Kinetic energy

and Angular Momentum of a rigid body – principle of Energy – The Compound Pendulum – Centres of suspension and oscillation – Motion of a flywheel acted on by a couple – Torsional vibrations.

#### UNIT VI Dynamic component meant for experiential learning

- Impulsive Forces
- Impulse
- Impact of two bodies
- Loss of Kinetic Energy in Impact
- Motion of a shot and gun
- Impact of water on a surface.

#### **TEXT BOOK**

Dr. M. K. Venkataraman, Dynamics, Eighteenth Edition, Agasthiar Publications, 2017.

UNIT I	Chapter 3 Chapter 12	Sections	3.10 to 3.31 Page no.29 to 69
UNIT II	Chapter 6	Sections	6.1 to 6.16 Page no.139 to 184
UNIT III UNIT IV	Chapter 8 Chapter 11		
UNIT V	Chapter 10 Chapter 13	Sections	10.1 to 10.7 Page no.309 to 330
UNIT VI	Chapter 7		

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. K. Viswanatha Naik and M.S. Kasi, Dynamics, Emerald Publishers.
- 2. A.V. Dharmapadam, Dynamics, S. Viswanathan Pvt. Ltd.

#### E BOOK

3. J.L.Meriam, L.G.Kraige , Dynamics, John Wiley & Sons.

**Instruction to Question paper setter** Equal weightage may be given for theory and problems.

# SUM RAMASKA

## SEETHALAKSHMI RAMASWAMI COLLEGE Autonomous Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



First Allied Course offered by Department of Mathematics to the students of Commerce

Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
B.Com.	Ι		<b>Business Mathematics</b>
Part : III	First Allied Course I	Credit: 3	Hours per week: 4
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### **SYLLABUS**

(For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To expose the students to various techniques of differentiation and integration.
- To make students solve real life problem in Business Mathematics.

#### On completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge	Units
	Level	
<b>CO1:</b> Examine the concept of derivatives for maxima and minima	K1,K2,K3,K4	Ι
CO2: Analyse the rate of change in business and economics	K3,K4	II
CO3: Illustrate the methods to test the consistency of a system of	K2,K3,K4	III
simultaneous linear equations		
CO4: Identify finance and economics problems mathematically	K1,K2,K3,K4	IV
<b>CO5:</b> Construct a linear programming problem and solve using simplex	K1,K2,K4,K5	V
method		

- UNIT I Series: Arithmetic progression Geometric progression Harmonic Progression.
   Derivatives: Uses of derivatives Marginal concepts Elasticities- Increasing and Decreasing functions Maxima and Minima L Hospital's rule.
- **UNIT II** Integration: Indefinite integrals Standard Forms Determination of 'C' Definite integrals Method of substitution Method of partial fractions Method of Integration by parts Uses in Economics Consumers and Producers surplus.
- UNIT III Matrices and Determinants: Definition of Matrix Types of Matrices Matrix Operation I System of Linear Equation Determinants Matrix Operation II Rank Consistency of a system of simultaneous Linear equation Input Output Analysis.
- UNIT IV Mathematics of Finance: Basic concepts Simple Interest and Compound Interest – Simple Interest – Formulae and Problems – Compound Interest – Formulae and Problems – Effective Rate and Nominal Rate of Interest – Depreciation – Annuities – Sinking Fund – Amortization Table – Discounting.

**UNIT V** Linear Programming: Introduction to O.R – Meaning and Scope of Operation Research – Features of O.R – Limitation of O.R – Phases of O.R – General Methods of solution – Linear Programming – Formulation of LPP – Graphical Method – Simplex Method (Omitting Charnes penalty method).

#### UNIT VI Dynamic component meant for experiential learning

- Differentiation
- Derivation of standard functions from first principal
- Certain rules of differentiation
- Some more problems
- Function of a function rule
- Differentiation of implicit functions
- Parametric form
- Value of a derivative at specified values of x
- Successive differentiation.

#### **TEXT BOOK**

**P.A.Navnitham**, Business Mathematics and Statistics, Jai Publishers, Trichy. June 2008, (Part I: Business Mathematics)

UNIT I	Chapters:1 and 7	
UNIT II	Chapter: 8	
UNIT III	Chapter: 4	Page: 147- 194
UNIT IV	Chapter: 2	
UNIT V	Chapter: 9	
UNIT VI	Chapter: 6	

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. **P.R.Vittal** Business Mathematics and Statistics, Third Enlarged edition 1996, Margham Publications, Madras 600 018.
- **2.** Dr. M.K. Venkataraman, Mrs. Manoramasridhar, Allied Mathematics, first edition, July 2005, Agasthiar publications, Trichy.

#### E BOOK

3. <u>https://www.pdfdrive.com/business-mathematics-and-statistics-sixth-edition-</u> <u>e10525973.html</u>

Andre francis, Business Mathematics and Statistics, Sixth edition, published by Thomson learning 2004.





#### First Allied Course offered by Department of Mathematics to the students of Commerce

Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
B.Com.	II		<b>Business Statistics</b>
Part : III	First Allied Course II	Credit: 3	Hours per week: 4
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### **SYLLABUS**

(For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To make the students gain knowledge in statistics and to solve real life problems.
- To analyze and compare results by different methods.

#### On completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge	Units
	Level	
CO1: Determine all measures of central tendencies for raw and grouped	K1,K2,K3,K4	Ι
data		
CO2: Analyse Measures of Dispersion	K2,K3,K4	II
CO3: Calculate regression and correlation for forecasting	K2,K3,K4	III
<b>CO4:</b> Analyse Statistics in business problems and finding their inference	K1,K2,K4	IV
CO5: Inspect appropriate Statistical techniques for business data	K1,K2,K3,K4	V

- UNIT I Measures of Central Tendency: Mean-Median-Mode- Geometric Mean-Harmonic Mean -Positional Measures.
- **UNIT II Measures of Dispersion:** Range-Quartile deviation-Mean deviation-Standard deviation- coefficient of variation- Variance- Skewness Moments Kurtosis.
- UNIT III Simple correlation and Regression: Types of correlation –Scatter diagram-Karl Pearson's co-efficient of correlation –Rank correlation-Simple Linear Regression-Properties of regression lines and co-efficients.
- **UNIT IV** Method of least squares and Time Series: Principles of least squares –Fitting of a straight line –Analysis of Time series –Components-Seasonal fluctuations.

UNIT V Index Numbers: Characteristics of Index numbers –General problems in the construction of Index numbers-Tests of consistency and Adequacy - cost of living Index –Deflating base shifting- splicing.

#### UNIT VI Dynamic component meant for experiential learning

- Probability
- Relative Frequency approach
- Axiomatic approach- Method I
- Factorial
- Permutation
- Combination.

#### **TEXT BOOK**

**P.A.Navnitham**, Business Mathematics and Statistics, Jai Publishers, Trichy. June 2008, (Part II: Business Mathematics)

UNIT I	Chapter:	7	Page No:159-180,196-208,212-226, 271-282.
UNIT II	Chapters:	8 9	Page No:301-348,368 – 373 Page No:396-429
UNIT III	Chapters:	12 13	Page No:503-517 Page No:540-569
UNIT IV	Chapters:	11 14	Page No:496-501 Page No:579-612
UNIT V	Chapter:	10	Page No:444-466
UNIT VI	Chapter:	16	Page No: 654- 669

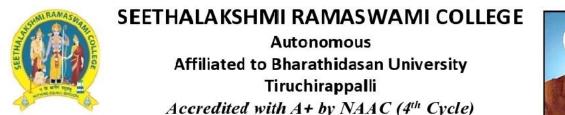
#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. **P.R.Vittal** Business Mathematics and Statistics, Third Enlarged Edition1996, Margham Publications, Madras- 600 018.
- 2. **R.S.N.Pillai and V.Bagavathy**, statistics seventeenth edition 1984, S.Chand & Company Ltd. NewDelhi-110055

#### E BOOK

3. <u>https://www.pdfdrive.com/business-mathematics-and-statistics-sixth-edition-e10525973.html</u>

Andre francis, Business Mathematics and Statistics, Sixth edition, published by Thomson learning 2004.





#### First Allied Practical offered by Department of Mathematics to the students of Commerce

Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
B.Com.	I, II		Practical Mathematics for
			Commerce
Part : III	First Allied Practical	Credit: 3	Hours per week: 2
CIA	40 Marks	SE	60 Marks

#### **SYLLABUS**

(For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To make students solve real life problems in Business and Management.
- To give enough working knowledge to handle practical problems.

#### On completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge Level
<b>CO1:</b> Discuss the applications of Geometric Mean and Harmonic Mean	K2
<b>CO2:</b> Examine the consistency of a given data	K4
CO3: Apply correlation analysis for forecasting	K3
CO4: Explain input and output analysis using matrix	K5
<b>CO5:</b> Use statistical analysis in cost of living index	K3

Problem solving methods on

- 1. Mean, Median and Mode
- 2. Geometric Mean
- 3. Harmonic Mean
- 4. Quartile deviation

- 5. Mean deviation from mean
- 6. Mean deviation from median
- 7. Mean deviation from mode
- 8. Standard deviation
- 9. Coefficient of variation
- 10. Rank correlation
- 11. Two Regression lines
- 12. Graphical Method
- 13. Simplex Method
- 14. Input Output Analysis using matrix
- 15. Cost of living Index



Autonomous Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Second Allied Course offered by Department of Mathematics to the students of Chemistry/ Physics

Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
B.Sc.	III		Allied Mathematics – I
<b>Chemistry/ Physics</b>			
Part : III	Second Allied Course I	Credit: 3	Hours per week: 4
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### SYLLABUS

(For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To impart the knowledge of applications of mathematics in their respective fields.
- To develop analytical thinking to solve problems.

#### On completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
<b>CO1:</b> Discuss the nature of roots and solve equations	K1, K3, K4	Ι
<b>CO2:</b> Apply Leibnitz formula to determine n <sup>th</sup> derivative of a	K1, K2, K3, K4	II
product		
CO3: Discover radius of curvature, Evolute and Involute	K1, K2, K3, K4	III
CO4: Determine Fourier Series for different functions	K2, K3, K4	IV
<b>CO5:</b> Determine Fourier Series for different functions applying	K2, K3, K4	V
the change of interval		

- **UNIT I Theory of Equations:** Nature of Roots-Relation between the coefficients and the roots of an algebraic equation-Transformation of equations.
- UNIT II Differential Calculus: Higher derivatives The n<sup>th</sup> derivative standard results – Trigonometrical transformation – Formation of equations involving derivatives – Leibnitz formula for the n<sup>th</sup> derivative of a product (Omitting a complete formal proof by induction) - Jacobian
- UNIT III Differential Calculus (Continued): Curvature : Curvature circle, radius and centre of curvature – Cartesian formula for the radius of curvature – The co-ordinates of the centre of curvature - Evolute and Involute.

- **UNIT IV Fourier Series:** Fourier series Even and odd functions Properties of odd even functions Half range Fourier series
- **UNIT V** Fourier Series (Continued): Development in cosine series Development in sine series Change of Interval

### UNIT VI Dynamic component meant for experiential learning

- Integration
- Properties of definite integrals
- Integration by parts Reduction formulae
- Integration of the type  $\int e^{ax} Cos bx dx$  (a and b are constants)
- Bernoulli's Formula.

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1. S. Narayanan, R. Hanumantha Rao and T.K. Manicavachagom Pillay, Ancillary Mathematics Volume I, Edition 2011, S. Viswanathan Pvt. Ltd.
- 2. S. Narayanan, R. Hanumantha Rao and T.K. Manicavachagom Pillay, Ancillary Mathematics, Volume II, Edition 2013, S. Viswanathan Pvt. Ltd.

UNIT I	Book 1	Chapter 2	Sections: 2.1 to 2.3
UNIT II	Book 1	Chapter 6	Sections: 6.1 & 6.2
UNIT III	Book 1	Chapter 6	Section : 6.4 (pages: 296-310)
UNIT IV	Book 2	Chapter 2	Sections: 1 to 4
UNIT V	Book 2	Chapter 2	Sections: 5.1, 5.2, 6
UNIT VI	Book 2	Chapter 1	Sections: 11 to 15

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- T.K. Manicavachagom Pillay and S. Narayanan, Calculus : Volume -1, S. Viswanathan Pvt. Ltd., 2007.
- S. Narayanan and T.K. Manicavachagom Pillay, Calculus: Volume II, S. Viswanathan Pvt. Ltd., 2007.

#### E BOOK

3. **Sean Mauch**, Advanced Mathematical Methods for Scientists and Engineers, March 19, 2003, Mauch Publishing Company <u>https://www.pdfdrive.com/introduction-to-methods-of-applied-mathematics-or-advanced-mathematical-methods-for-scientists-d18669693.html</u>



Autonomous Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Second Allied Course offered by Department of Mathematics to the students of Chemistry/ Physics

Programme	Semester	<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title
B.Sc. Chemistry/ Physics	IV		Allied Mathematics – II
Part : III	Second Allied Course II	Credit: 3	Hours per week: 4
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### SYLLABUS

(For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To impart the knowledge of applications of mathematics in their respective fields.
- To give enough working knowledge to handle practical problems.

#### On completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
<b>CO1:</b> Calculate the complementary function and particular integral of Differential Equations	K1, K3, K4	I
<b>CO2:</b> Determine the solutions of partial differential equations	K <sub>1</sub> , K <sub>2</sub> , K <sub>3</sub>	II
<b>CO3:</b> Solve differential equations using Laplace Transformation.	K <sub>1</sub> , K <sub>2</sub> , K <sub>4</sub>	III
<b>CO4:</b> Analyze the Physical applications of Differentiation of Vector Functions.	K <sub>1</sub> , K <sub>2</sub> , K <sub>3</sub> , K <sub>4</sub>	IV
<b>CO5:</b> Analyze the coordinate system and plane.	K <sub>2</sub> , K <sub>2</sub> , K <sub>3</sub>	V

- **UNIT I Differential Equations: Linear equations with constant coefficients :** Definitions The Operators D and D<sup>-1</sup> – Complementary function – Particular integral – Special methods for finding particular integral
- **UNIT II Partial Differential Equations**: Introduction Derivation of partial differential equations Elimination of arbitrary constants and arbitrary functions Different integrals of partial differential equations Solutions of partial differential equations in some simple cases Standard type of first order equations.

- **UNIT III Laplace Transforms:** Definition Results Some general theorems The Inverse Transform Results of Inverse Laplace Transform Solution of ordinary differential equations using Laplace Transformation.
- **UNIT IV** Vector Analysis: Differentiation of vector functions: Physical applications Level Surfaces –Vector Differential Operator- Gradient–Direction and Magnitude of Gradient- Divergence and curl.
- **UNIT V** Vector Analysis (Continued): Integration of vectors: Line Integral Volume Integral Surface Integral Evaluation of surface integral.

#### UNIT VI Dynamic component meant for experiential learning

- Analytical Geometry of Three Dimensions
- Co-ordinate System
- Rectangular Cartesian Co-ordinates
- Distance between two points
- Direction Cosines
- Planes
- Equation of a plane
- Angle between two planes
- Angle bisector of two planes

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

- 1. S. Narayanan and T.K. Manicavachagom Pillay, Calculus Volume III, Edition 2007, S. Viswanathan Pvt. Ltd.
- 2. S. Narayanan, R. Hanumantha Rao and T.K. Manicavachagom Pillay, Ancillary Mathematics, Volume II, Edition 2013, S. Viswanathan Pvt. Ltd.
- 3. **Dr. S. Arumugam and A.Thangapandian Issac**, Analytical Geometry 3D and Vector Calculus, Edition 2003, New Gamma Publishing House

UNIT I	Book 1	Chapter 2	Sections: 1 to 4
UNIT II	Book 2	Chapter 6	Section : 1 to 5
UNIT III	Book 2	Chapter 7	Sections: 1 to 6
UNIT IV	Book 2	Chapter 8	Sections: 14 to 20
UNIT V	Book 2	Chapter 8	Sections: 1 to 5 (page No. 363 to 381)
UNIT VI	Book 3	Chapter 1	Sections: 1.1 to 1.3
		Chapter 2	Sections: 2.1 to 2.3

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- **1 T.K. Manicavachagom Pillay and T. Narayanan**, A text Book of Analytical Geometry, Part II (Three Dimensions), Reprint 2007, S.Viswanathan Pvt.ltd.
- 2 H. K. Dass, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, S. Chand and Company. Ltd., 1992

#### E BOOK

**Sean Mauch**, Advanced Mathematical Methods for Scientists and Engineers, March 19, 2003, Mauch Publishing Company

 $\underline{https://www.pdfdrive.com/introduction-to-methods-of-applied-mathematics-or-advanced-mathematical-methods-for-scientists-d18669693.html}$ 



Autonomous Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



#### Second Allied Practical offered by Department of Mathematics to the students of Chemistry/ Physics

Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
B.Sc.	III, IV		Practical Mathematics
<b>Chemistry/ Physics</b>			
Part : III	Second Allied Practical	Credit: 3	Hours per week: 2
CIA	40 Marks	SE	60 Marks

#### **SYLLABUS**

(For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To impart the knowledge of applications of mathematics in their respective fields.
- To give enough working knowledge to handle practical problems.

#### On completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge Level
<b>CO1:</b> Define radius of curvature, Evolute and Involute	K1
CO2: Formulate Fourier Series for different functions	K5
<b>CO3:</b> Evaluate the solution of Partial Differential Equations	K4
<b>CO4:</b> Compute solution of differential equations using Laplace Transformation	K2
<b>CO5:</b> Classify the Physical applications of Differentiation of Vector Functions	К3

Problem solving methods on

- 1. Nature of Roots
- 2. Transformation of equations
- 3. Higher derivatives

- 4. Radius of curvature
- 5. Co-ordinates of centre of curvature
- 6. Evolute and Involute
- 7. Half range Fourier series
- 8. Special methods for finding particular integral
- 9. Solutions of partial differential equations
- 10. Solution of ordinary differential equations using Laplace Transformation
- 11. Solenoidal vectors
- 12. Irrotational vectors
- 13. Line Integral
- 14. Volume Integral
- 15. Surface Integral



Autonomous Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Second Allied Course offered by Department of Mathematics to the students of Computer Science

Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
B.Sc.	III		Numerical And Statistical
Computer Science			Methods
Part : III	Second Allied Course I	Credit: 3	Hours per week: 4
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### **SYLLABUS**

(For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce iterative methods for solving linear algebraic equations and interpolating polynomials.
- To introduce iterative methods for solving linear algebraic equations and interpolating polynomials.

#### On completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
CO1: Evaluate numerical solution for Algebraic and Transcendental	K2,K3&K4	Ι
Equations		
CO2: Describe numerical differentiation and integration	K1,K3	II
CO3: Discuss the numerical solution of ordinary differential equations	K2,K3	III
<b>CO4:</b> Analyze the correlation and regression	K4,K5	IV
<b>CO5:</b> Explain the fitting of Binomial, Poission and Normal distributions	K2,K3	V

UNIT ISolution of Algebraic and Transcendental Equations: Introduction-<br/>Bisection Method –Method of false position – Iteration Method – Newton<br/>Raphson Method.

**Interpolation :** Introduction – Finite differences – Forward differences, Backward differences – Newton's formulae for interpolation.

#### UNIT II Numerical Differentiation And Integration : Introduction – Numerical

Differentiation – Numerical Integration – Trapezoidal rule – Simps	son's $\frac{1}{3}$
Differentiation – Numerical Integration – Trapezoidal rule – Simps	son's $\frac{1}{3}$

rule- Simpson's  $\frac{3}{8}$  rule-Romberg Integration

- UNIT III Numerical Solutions of Ordinary Differential Equations :Introduction Solution by Taylors's series – Picards Method of successive approximations – Euler's method – Runge Kutta Methods.
- **UNIT IV Correlation and Regression:** Introduction Correlation Rank Correlation – Regression – Correlation Co-efficient for a Bivariate frequency distribution.

**UNITV** Some Special Distributions: Introduction –Fitting of Binomial distribution –Fitting of Poisson distribution -Fitting of normal distribution((Theorem statements only)

#### UNIT VI Dynamic component meant for experiential learning

- Numerical Linear Algebra
- Gaussian Elimination method
- Necessity for Pivoting
- Gauss Jordan method.

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

1. **S.S. Sastry,** Introductory Methods of Numerical Analysis, Edition 5, June 2012, Prentice Hall of India Private Ltd. New – Delhi.

2. **Dr. S. Arumugam and A. ThangapandiIssac,** 'Statistics', Edition June 2004, New Gamma Publishing House, Palayamkottai.

UNIT I	BOOK 1	Chapter 2 Chapter 3	Sections Sections	2.1 to 2.5 3.1, 3.3, 3.3.1, 3.3.2, 3.6, 3.9.1.
UNIT II	BOOK 1	Chapter 6	Sections	<ul> <li>6.1, 6.2 (Excluding</li> <li>6.2.1, 6.2.2),</li> <li>6.4, 6.4.1, 6.4.2,</li> <li>6.4.3.6.4.4, 6.4.6</li> </ul>

UNIT III	BOOK 1	Chapter 8	Sections	8.1 to 8.5(Excluding 8.4.1 and 8.4.2) and 8.5
UNIT IV	BOOK 2	Chapter 6		
UNIT V	BOOK 2	Chapter 13	Sections	13.1(Page.no 350-356) 13.2 (Page.no 365-369) 13.3(Page.no 380-389)
UNIT VI	BOOK 1	Chapter 7	Sections	7.5.1,7.5.2,7.5.3

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. **Dr. B.C. Goel and Dr. S.K. Mittal**, Numerical Analysis, Numerical Analysis, Pragati Prakashan Publishers, Tenth edition, 1994.
- 2. S.C. Gupta and V.K. Kapoor, Fundamentals of Mathematical Statistics, Edition 10 (Revised), August 2000, Sultan Chand and Sons

#### E-BOOK

3. **G.V. Milovanovic, D. R. Dordevic,** Numerical Methods in Computational Engineering



Autonomous Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Second Allied Course offered by Department of Mathematics to the students of Computer Science

Programme	Semester	<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title
B.Sc.	IV		<b>Operations Research</b>
Computer Science			
Part : III	Second Allied Course II	Credit: 3	Hours per week: 4
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### SYLLABUS

(For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce the various techniques of Operation Research.
- To make students solve real life problems in Business and Management.

#### On completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge	Units
	Level	
CO1: Explain LPP, the formulation and its graphical solution	K2,K3	Ι
CO2: Evaluate LPP using simplex algorithm	K3,K4	II
<b>CO3:</b> Construct transportation problem as LPP and solve by MODI method	K3,K4&K5	III
CO4: Describe the Hungarian Assignment method	K2,K3	IV
CO5: Compare PERT and CPM	K3,K4&K5	V

- UNIT I Linear Programming Problem: Introduction- Linear programming Problem -Mathematical formulation of the problem - Graphical Solution method – General Linear Programming Problem – Canonical and Standard Forms of L.P.P.
- UNIT II Linear Programming Simplex Method: Introduction Fundamental Properties of Solutions (Theorem Statements only) - The Computational Procedure –Use of Artificial Variables - Degeneracy in Linear Programming.
- UNIT IIITransportation Problem: Introduction LP formulation of the TransportationProblem Existence of Solution in T.P. (Theorem Statements only) The<br/>transportation Table Loops in Transportation tables Finding an initial basic<br/>feasible Solution Test for Optimality Transportation Algorithm (MODI Method)

- UNIT IV Assignment Problem: Introduction Mathematical Formulation of the Problem (Theorem Statements only) - Solution Methods of Assignment Problem (Hungarian Assignment method only)-The Travelling Salesman Problem
   Games and Strategies: Introduction – Two-person zero-sum Games – Some Basic Terms – The Maximin – Minimax Principle - Games without Saddle points – Mixed Strategies – Graphic Solution of 2xn and mx2 Games.
   UNITV Network Scheduling By Pert \CPM: Introduction – Network: Basic Components – Rules of Network Constructions – Concurrent Activities – Critical Path Analysis – Probability Considerations in PERT – Distinction between PERT and CPM
   UNIT VI Dynamic component meant for experiential learning
  - Games and Strategies
  - Dominance property
  - General Solution of mxn Rectangular Games.

#### **TEXT BOOK**

**Kantiswarup, P.K. Gupta and Manmohan,** Operations Research, Thirteenth Edition – 2007, Published by Sultan Chand & Sons.

UNIT I	Chapter 2 Chapter 3	Sections Sections	2.1, 2.2( page no.: 39 to 46) and 2. 3 3.2,3.4,3.5
UNIT II	Chapter 4	Sections	4.1 to 4.5
UNIT III	Chapter 10	Sections	10.1 to 10.3(Theorem Statements only) 10.5, 10.6, 10.9, 10.10, 10.13
UNIT IV UNIT V	Chapter 11 Chapter 17 Chapter 25	Sections Sections Sections	11.1 to 11.3, 11. 17.1 to 17.6 25.1 , 25.2 , 25.4 to 25.8
UNIT VI	Chapter 17	Sections	17.7 and 17.9

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. B.S. Goel and S.K Mittal, Operations Research
- 2. D.S. Hira and P.K. Gupta, Operations Research

#### E BOOK

3. **P. RamMoorthy,** Operations Research,New Age International (P) Limitted,Publishers,www.newagepublishers.com



### Autonomous Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



#### Second Allied Practical offered by Department of Mathematics to the students of Computer Science

Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
B.Sc. Computer Science	III, IV		Practical Mathematics for Computer Science
Part : III	Second Allied Practical	Credit: 3	Hours per week: 2
CIA	40 Marks	SE	60 Marks

#### SYLLABUS

(For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce the various techniques of Operation Research.
- To make students solve real life problems in Business and Management.

#### On completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge Level
<b>CO1:</b> Explain numerical integration using Trapezoidal Rule and Euler's	K2
Method	
<b>CO2:</b> Calculate Correlation coefficient for a bivariate frequency distribution	K4
<b>CO3:</b> Apply simplex method to the solutions of simultaneous linear equations and inverse of a matrix	К3
<b>CO4:</b> Describe stepping stone solution method	K1
CO5: Modify special cases of assignment problems	K5

Problem solving methods

- 1. Bisection Method
- 2. Method of False Position
- 3. Newton Raphson method

- 4. Newton's Formula for interpolation
- 5. Numerical differentiation
- 6. Numerical integration
- 7. Trapezoidal Rule
- 8. Simpson's Rule
- 9. Correlation coefficient for a bivariate frequency distribution
- 10. Simplex method
- 11. Transportation Problems
- 12. Assignment Problems
- 13. Two-person zero-sum games
- 14. CPM
- 15. PERT



Autonomous Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Programme	Semester	<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title
<b>B.Sc Mathematics</b>	V		<b>Discrete Mathematics</b>
Part : III	MBE I (Optional)	Credit: 4	Hours Per Week:5
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### SYLLABUS

#### (For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To introduce basic concepts of logic and lattices.
- To lay a foundation on Boolean algebra.

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
<b>CO1:</b> Define the basic concepts of logics.	K1	Ι
<b>CO2:</b> Describe the concepts of predicate calculus.	K1	II
CO3: Explain lattices and the properties of Lattices.	K4	III
<b>CO4:</b> Explain Boolean Algebras, Boolean polynomials and Karnaugh maps.	K4	IV
<b>CO5:</b> Solve the recurrence relations.	К3	V

- UNIT I Foundations: Logic connectives predicates and Quantifiers– Methods of proof-Basics of counting-Addition and multiplication principles- Integers and induction-Well-ordering principle-Division in Z-Fundamental theorem of Arithmetic-Modular Arithmetic-Principle of mathematical Induction and Pigeonhole Principle-Pigeonhole Principle.
- UNIT II Predicate Calculus: Well-formed Formulas-Truth Table of Well-Formed Formula-Tautology, contradiction and contingency-Equivalence of Formulas-Algebra of Propositions-Quine Method- Functionally Complete sets-Normal Forms of Well-Formed Formulas-Rules of Inference for Propositional Calculus-Well-Formed Formulas of Predicate Calculus- Rules of Inference for Predicate calculus –

Predicate Formulas involving Two or More Quantifiers.

- **UNIT III Lattices:** Definitions and examples-Properties of Lattices-Lattices as algebraic systems-Sub Lattices and Lattice isomorphism-Special classes of Lattice-Distributive Lattices and Boolean algebras.
- UNIT IV Boolean Algebras:. Boolean algebra as Lattice- Boolean algebra as an algebraic system-Properties of Boolean algebra-Sub algebras and homomorphisms of Boolean algebras-Boolean functions-Boolean expressions-Sum of products canonical form.
- UNIT V Boolean Algebras(Continued): Values of Boolean Expressions and Boolean Functions-Switching Circuits and Boolean Functions-Half- Adders and Full- Adders- Representation and minimization of Boolean functions: Representation by Karnaugh maps-Minimization of Boolean Function using Karnaugh maps -Representation of Boolean functions in CUBE notation -Quine-McCluskey Algorithm for Minimization of Boolean functions-Quine-McCluskey Algorithm on Computer-Don't care conditions.

#### UNIT VI Dynamic component meant for experiential learning

- Formulation as Recurrence Relations
- Solving Recurrence Relation by Iteration
- Solving Recurrence Relations
- Solving Linear Homogeneous Recurrence Relations of Order Two
- Solving Linear Nonhomogeneous Recurrence Relations.

#### **TEXT BOOK**

**N. Chandrasekaran & M.Umaparvathi, Discrete Mathematics,** PHI Learning Private Limited, Edition 2010.

UNIT I	Chapter 1	Sections: 1.1,1.2, 1.6 to 1.8
UNIT II	Chapter 2	Pages 101-131
UNIT III	Chapter 8	Pages 411-423
UNIT IV	Chapter 9	Sections: 9.1 to 9.4,9.5: 9.5.1 & 9.5.2
UNIT V	Chapter 9	Sections: 9.5: 9.5.3 to 9.5.5 & 9.6
UNIT VI	Chapter 6	Sections: 6.1 to 6.5

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. J.P.Tremblay, R.Manohar, Discrete Mathematical Structures With Applications to Computer Science, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing company Ltd., Edition 1997
- 2. V.Sundaresan, K.S. Ganapathy Subramanian, K.Ganesan, Discrete Mathematics, A.R. Publications, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition 1999

#### E BOOK

3. https://www.pdfdrive.com/schaums-outline-of-discrete-mathematics-third-edition-schaums-e6841453.html



Autonomous Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
<b>B.Sc Mathematics</b>	V		Graph Theory
Part : III	MBE I	Credit: 4	Hours Per Week:5
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### SYLLABUS

(For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To give introduction to the basic concepts of graph theory.
- To study applications of graph theory.

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Knowledge	Units
Level	
K1,K2,K4	Ι
K1,K2,K3,K4	II
K1,K2,K3,K4	III
K1,K2,K3,K4	IV
K1,K2,K3,K4	V
	Level K1,K2,K4 K1,K2,K3,K4 K1,K2,K3,K4 K1,K2,K3,K4

- UNIT I Graphs And Subgraphs: Introduction Definition and Examples Degrees – Subgraphs – Isomorphism – Independent Sets and Coverings-Intersection Graphs and Line Graphs-Matrices – Operations on Graphs.
- UNIT II Degree Sequences: Introduction-Degree Sequences-Graphic Sequences Connectedness: Introduction – Walks, Trails and Paths – Connectedness and Components – Blocks- Connectivity.

UNIT III	Eulerian And Hamiltonian Graphs: Introduction – Eulerian Graphs –
	Hamiltonian Graphs.
	<b>Trees:</b> Introduction – Characterisation of Trees – Centre of a Tree.
UNIT IV	<b>Planarity:</b> Introduction – Definition and properties – Characterization of planar Graphs - Thickness, Crossing and Outer Planarity.
UNIT V	<b>Directed Graphs:</b> Introduction – Definitions and Basic properties – Paths and Connections- Digraphs and Matrices- Tournaments.
UNIT VI	Dynamic component meant for experiential learning
	The Konigsberg Bridge problem
	• Four colour problem
	Graph Theory in India
	Connector Problem

• Shortest Path Problem.

#### **TEXT BOOK**

**S. Arumugam and S. Ramachandran,** Invitation to Graph Theory, Reprint June 2019, Scitech publications (India) Pvt. Ltd.

UNIT I	Chapter 2	Sections 2.0 to 2.4, 2.6 to 2.9.
UNIT II	Chapter 3	Sections 3.0 to 3.2
	Chapter 4	Sections 4.0 to 4.4
UNIT III	Chapter 5	Sections 5.0 & 5.2
	Chapter 6	Sections 6.0 & 6.2
UNIT IV	Chapter 8	Sections 8.0 & 8.3
UNIT V	Chapter 10	Sections 10.0 to 10.4
UNIT VI	Chapter 1	Sections 1.1 to 1.3
	Chapter 11	Sections 11.1 & 11.2

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. Narsingh Deo, Graph Theory with Applications to Engineering and Computer Science, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd New Delhi 110 001, 2011.
- 2. F. Harary, Graph Theory, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 1988.

#### E book

**3. Robin J.Wilson**, Introduction to Graph Theory , Fourth edition, Addison Wesley Longman Limited.



Autonomous Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Programme	Semester	<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title
<b>B.Sc Mathematics</b>	VI		Astronomy
Part : III	MBE II (Optional)	Credit: 4	Hours Per Week:5
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### SYLLABUS (For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **Objectives:**

- To introduce the exciting world of Astronomy to the students.
- To understand the movements of celestial objects.

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcome: (CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
CO1: Explain Celestial sphere and Diurnal Motion	К3	Ι
<b>CO2:</b> Describe The zones of earth and Dip of Horizon	K1	II
<b>CO3:</b> Discuss Influence of temperature and pressure of atmosphere on refraction	K2	III
<b>CO4:</b> Apply Kepler's Laws of planetary motion to find Seasons – Julian Date .	K3	IV
<b>CO5:</b> Discuss Determination of latitude of a place	K4	V

#### UNIT I Celestial sphere and Diurnal Motion: Celestial sphere and Diurnal Motion – Celestial co-ordinates – Sidereal times

UNIT II Celestial sphere and Diurnal Motion (Continued): Morning and evening stars – Diagram of the celestial sphere

**The Earth:** The zones of earth – Perpetual day and perpetual night – Dip of Horizon – Civil, nautical and astronomical twilights.

UNIT III	<b>Refraction:</b> Refraction – Influence of temperature and pressure of atmosphere on refraction
	Geocentric parallax: Parallax – Equatorial horizontal parallax.
UNIT IV	Kepler's Laws: Kepler's Laws of planetary motion Time: Seasons – Julian Date .
UNIT V	<b>Astronomical Observations :</b> Fixing the ecliptic – Determination of latitude of a place <b>The Moon:</b> Introduction – The tides.

#### UNIT VI Dynamic component meant for experiential learning

• Eclipses

#### **TEXT BOOK**

**Prof. S.Kumaravelu & Prof. Susheela Kumaravelu**, Astronomy, Revised and enlarged edition, 2013.

UNIT I	Chapter II	Sections	39 to 79
UNIT II	Chapter II	Sections	80 to 86
	Chapter III	Sections	87 to 90, 106 to 116
UNIT III	Chapter IV	Sections	117 to 134
	Chapter V	Sections	135 to 145
UNIT IV	Chapter VI	Sections	146 to 162
	Chapter VII	Sections	173 to 178
UNIT V	Chapter XI	Sections	215 to 224
	Chapter XII	Sections	229 to 255
UNIT VI	Chapter XIII	Sections	256 to 284

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. G.V. Ramachandran, Text Book of Astronomy, Mission Press, Palayamkottai, 1965.
- 2. Robert H. Baker & Laurence W. Fredrick, Astronomy, Ninth Edition, Van Nonstrand Reinhold Company.

#### **EBOOK:**

3. https://www.pdfdrive.com/the-astronomy-book-e183972482.html



Autonomous Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accordited with A+ by NAAC (4th Cycle



Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)

Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
B.Sc.	VI		<b>Operations Research</b>
Part : III	MBE II	Credit: 4	Hours Per Week:5
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### SYLLABUS

(For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

**Objectives:** 

- To introduce various techniques in Operations Research.
- To make students to solve real life problems

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcome: (CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
<b>CO 1:</b> Explain the formulation of LPP.	K1,K3, K4	Ι
CO 2: Construct the dual of LPP and solve LPP	K2,K3, K4	II
through duality and dual simplex method.		
<b>CO 3:</b> Formulate transportation and assignment	K2, K4	III
problem as LPP and solve by appropriate		
methods		
. <b>CO 4</b> : Analyze the methods of Queuing systems	K1,K2, K4	IV
. CO 5: Demonstrate the rules of network and compare	K2,K3, K4	V
PERT/CPM.		

UNIT I Linear Programming Problem-Mathematical Formulation: Introduction – Linear Programming Problem – Mathematical Formulation of the Problem. Illustration on Mathematical formulation L.P.P's.

> **Linear Programming Problem-Graphical Solution:** introduction – Graphical solution method – Some Exceptional Cases – General Linear Programming Problem – Canonical and Standard forms of L.P.P.

> **Linear Programming-Simplex Method:** Introduction – Fundamental properties of solutions (Theorem statements only) – The Computational Procedure.

UNIT II The Simplex Method (Continued): Use of Artificial Variables – Degeneracy in Linear Programming – Applications of Simplex method.

> **Duality in Linear Programming :** Introduction – General Primal – Dual pair – Formulating a Dual Problem – Primal – Dual Pair in matrix form – Duality Theorems (Theorem Statements only) – Duality and simplex method – Dual simplex method.

UNIT III Transportation Problem : Introduction – LP formulation of the transportation problem – Existence of solution in T.P. – The transportation table – Loops in transportation tables – Finding an initial basic feasible solution – test for optimality – Degeneracy in transportation problem – transportation Algorithm (MODI Method).-Some exceptional cases.

Assignment Problem : Introduction – Mathematical formulation of the Problem – Solution - Methods of Assignment Problem. –The Travelling salesman problem.

- UNIT IV
   Queuing Theory : Introduction- Queuing system- Elements of a Queuing system Operating Characteristics of a Queuing system Deterministic Queuing system- Probability distributions in Queuing system-Classification of Queuing Models- Definition of Transient and Steady states- Poisson Queuing Systems-Model I (M/M/1):(∞/ FIFO)- Model II (M/M/1):(∞/ SIRO)- Model III (M/M/1):(N/ FIFO)- Model IV(Generalised Model: Birth-Death Process).
- UNIT VNetwork Scheduling By Pert / CPM :Introduction Network : Basic<br/>Components Rules of network construction Concurrent Activities –<br/>Critical Path Analysis Probability Considerations in PERT –<br/>Distinction between PERT and CPM.

#### UNIT VI Dynamic component meant for experiential learning

- Games And Strategies
- Two Person zero
- Sum games
- some basic terms
- The Maximin Minimax Principle
- Games without Saddle points
- Mixed Strategies
- Dominance property.

#### **TEXT BOOK**

KantiSwarup, P. K. Gupta, Man Mohan, Operations Research, Fifteenth Edition, Published by Sultan Chand & Sons, 2010.

UNIT I	Chapter 2	Sections	2.1 to 2.4 (Page No 39 -46)
	Chapter 3	Sections	3.1 to 3.5
	Chapter 4	Sections	4.1 to 4.3(Theorem statement only)
UNIT II	Chapter 4	Section	4.4,4.5 and 4.8
	Chapter 5	Sections	5.1 to 5.5 (Theorem statement only)
			5.7 and 5.9
UNIT III	Chapter 10	Sections	10.1 to 10.3, 10.5, 10.6, 10.9,
			10.10, 10.12, 10.13, 10.15.
	Chapter 11	Sections	11.1 to 11.3 and 11.7.
UNIT IV	Chapter 21	Sections	21.1 to 21.9.
UNIT V	Chapter 25	Sections	25.1, 25.2, 25.4 to 25.8.
UNIT VI	Chapter17	Sections	17.1 to 17.5, 17.7

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. **B.S. Goel and S.K. Mittal,** Operations Research, PragatiPrakashan, India, Sixth Edition 1984.
- 2. **P.K. Gupta and D.S. Hira,** Operations Research, S. Chand & Company private Limited, New Delhi, Seventh Revised Edition, 2014.

#### E BOOK

3. R.Malhotra and D.K.Jain, Operations Research, AGRIMOON.COM



Autonomous Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
<b>B.Sc Mathematics</b>	VI		Mathematical Modelling
Part : III	MBE III	Credit: 4	Hours Per Week:5
	(Optional)		
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### SYLLABUS

(For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To study the mathematical models through ODE and difference equations.
- To train the students to develop mathematical models in real life problems.

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge	Units
	Level	
<b>CO 1:</b> Discuss mathematical models for growth and decay processes	<b>K</b> 1	Ι
using ordinary differential equations.		
<b>CO 2:</b> Explain the concepts of difference equations and method of	K2, K3	II
solving difference equations.		
CO 3: Prepare mathematical models through difference equations.	K5	III
CO 4 : Create mathematical models through PDE	K5	IV
CO 5 : Express mathematical models through graphs.	K2	V

#### UNIT I Mathematical Modelling through ordinary differential equations of first order: Mathematical Modelling through differential equations - Linear growth and decay models - Non-linear growth and decay models -Compartment models.

UNIT II Mathematical Modelling through ordinary differential equations of first order(continued): Mathematical Modelling in dynamics through ordinary differential equations of first order- Mathematical modelling of geometrical problems through ordinary differential equations of first order.

> Mathematical modelling through systems of ordinary differential equations of the first order: Mathematical modelling in population dynamics -Mathematical modelling of epidemics through systems of ordinary differential equations of first order.

UNIT III Mathematical modelling through ordinary differential equations of second order: Mathematical modelling of planetary motions -Mathematical modelling of circular motion and motion of satellites -Mathematical modelling through linear differential equations of second order - Miscellaneous Mathematical Models through ordinary differential equations of second order.

- **UNIT IV** Mathematical modelling through Difference equations The need for Mathematical modelling through difference equations – Some simple models– Basic Theory of linear difference equations with constant coefficients - Mathematical Modelling through difference equations in Economics and Finance.
- UNIT V Mathematical modelling through graphs: Situations that can be modelled through graphs – Mathematical models in terms of directed graphs – Mathematical models in terms of signed graphs – Mathematical modelling in terms of weighted digraphs – Mathematical modelling in terms of unoriented graphs.

#### UNIT VI Dynamic component meant for experiential learning

- Simple situations requiring mathematical modeling
- The technique of Mathematical modeling
- Classification of mathematical models
- Some characteristics of Mathematical models
- Mathematical modelling through geometry
- Mathematical modelling through Algebra

#### **TEXT BOOK**

**J. N. KAPUR,** Mathematical Modelling, Reprint 2013, New age international (P) Limited Publishers (formerly Wiley Eastern Limited), New Delhi.

UNIT I	Chapter 2	Sections	2.1 to 2.4
UNIT II	Chapter 2	Sections	2.5 and 2.6
	Chapter 3		3.1 and 3.2
UNIT III	Chapter 4	Sections	4.1 to 4.4
UNIT IV	Chapter 5	Sections	5.1 to 5.3
UNIT V	Chapter 7	Sections	7.1 to 7.5
UNIT VI	Chapter 1	Sections	1.1 to 1.6

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. Clive L. Dym, Principles of Mathematical Modelling, Second Edition, Academic Press.
- 2. Bimal K. Mishra & Dipak K. Satpathi, Mathematical Modelling, Ane Books India.

#### E BOOK

3. **Sandip Banerjee**, Mathematical Modelling - Models, Analysis and Applications, CRC press, Taylor and francis Group, 2014



Autonomous Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Programme	Semester	<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title
<b>B.Sc Mathematics</b>	VI		Number Theory
Part : III	MBE III	Credit: 4	Hours Per Week:5
CIA	25 Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### SYLLABUS

#### (For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- To lay a good foundation for number theory.
- To prepare the students for solving problems through congruences.

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcomes:(CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
<b>CO1:</b> Identify and use the concepts of fundamental theorem of arithmetic	K2, K3	Ι
<b>CO2:</b> Apply and Analyze permutations and combinations, Fermat's little theorem and Wilson's theorem	<b>K3,K</b> 4	II
<b>CO3:</b> Analyze and Apply the concept of congruence to solve the system of congruences	<b>K2, K3, K</b> 4	III
<b>CO4:</b> Classify and apply the notion of arithmetic functions $\varphi(n), d(n), \sigma(n), \mu(n)$	K3,K4	IV
<b>CO5:</b> Analyze and use the concepts of Tchebychev's theorem	K3,K4	V

- UNIT I The Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic : Euclid's Division Lemma Divisibility – The Linear Diophantine Equation – The Fundamental Theorem of Arithmetic.
- **UNIT II Combinatorial and Computational Number Theory :** Permutations and Combinations Fermat's Little Theorem Wilson's Theorem Generating Functions .

UNIT III	<b>Fundamentals of Congruences :</b> Basic properties of Congruences – Residue systems
	<b>Solving Congruences :</b> Linear Congruences –The Theorems of Fermat and Wilson Revisited-The Chinese Remainder Theorem
UNIT IV	Arithmetic Functions : Combinatorial study of $\phi(n)$ – Formulae for d(n) $\sigma(n)$ – Multiplicative arithmetic functions – The Mobius Inversion formula
UNIT V	<b>Prime Numbers</b> : Elementary properties of $\pi(x)$ - Tchebychev's Theorem-
	Some unsolved problems about primes
UNIT VI	Dynamic component meant for experiential learning
	Graphical representation
	• Euler's partition theorem

• Searching for Partition Identities

#### **TEXT BOOK**

**George E. Andrews**, Number Theory, Hindustan Publishing Corporation, Delhi, Second Indian Reprint, 1989.

.UNIT I	Chapter 2	Sections	2.1 to 2.4
UNIT II	Chapter 3	Sections	3.1 to 3.4
UNIT III	Chapter 4	Sections	4.1 to 4.2
	Chapter 5	Sections	5.1 to 5.3
UNIT IV	Chapter 6	Sections	6.1 to 6.4
UNIT V	Chapter 8	Sections	8.1 and 8.3
UNIT VI	Chapter 12	Sections	12.1 to 12.4

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. C.Y. Hsiung, Elementary Theory of Numbers, Allied Publishers Ltd.
- 2. **T.M. Apostal**, Introduction to Analytic Number Theory, Narosa Publishing House.

#### **E BOOKS**

3. <u>https://www.pdfdrive.com/rosen-elementary-number-theory-and-its-applications-e13449311.html</u>

4. <u>https://www.pdfdrive.com/number-theory-art-of-problem-solving-aops-e1505092.html</u>



Autonomous Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
<b>B.Sc.Mathematics</b>	III		Combinatorics
Part : IV	SBE - I	Credit: 2	Hours Per Week:2
CIA	25Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### **SYLLABUS**

#### (For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES :**

- Able to compute permutations and combinations
- Compare various types of relations .

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

<b>Course Outcome: (CO)</b>	Knowledge Level	Units	
<b>CO 1:</b> Estimate permutations and combinations	K1,K2,K3,K4,K5	Ι	
with examples			
<b>CO 2:</b> Apply Binomial identities and generating functions	K1,K2,K3	II	
<b>CO 3:</b> Analyze the properties binary relations in a set and represent a relation by matrix	K1,K2,K3,K4	III	
<b>CO 4:</b> Identify a relation by matrix	K1,K2,K4	IV	
<b>CO 5:</b> ExamineWarshall's algorithm for transitive closure .	K1,K2,K3,K4	V	

# **UNIT I Combinatorics:** Permutations – Combinations - Permutations with Repetitions- Combinations with Repetitions.

UNIT II	<b>Combinatorics(Continued):</b> Permutations of Sets with Indistinguishable Objects – Miscellaneous Problems on Permutations and Combinations. Binomial Identities and Binomial Theorem - Binomial Identities – Generating Functions of Permutations and Combinations.
UNIT III	<b>Relations and Functions:</b> Binary Relations - Operations on Relations. Properties of Binary Relations in a Set .
UNIT IV	<b>Relations and Functions(Continued):</b> Equivalence Relations and Partial Orderings - Representation of a Relation by a Matrix-Representation of a Relation By a Digraph.
UNIT V	<b>Relations and Functions(Continued):</b> Closure of Relations-Warshall's Algorithm for Transitive Closure- More on Functions
UNIT VI	<ul> <li>Dynamic component meant for experiential learning</li> <li>Some Important Functions</li> </ul>

Hashing Functions.

#### **TEXT BOOK**

**N. Chandrasekaran , M. Umaparvathi,** Discrete Mathematics, PHI Learning Private limited, New Delhi, 2010.

- UNIT I Chapter 3 Sections 3.1 to 3.4
- UNIT II Chapter 3 Sections 3.5 to 3.7
- UNIT III Chapter 5 Sections 5.1 & 5.2
- UNIT IV Chapter 5 Sections 5.3 to 5.5
- **UNIT V** Chapter 5 Sections 5.6 to 5.8
- UNIT VI Chapter 5 Sections 5.9 & 5.10

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. J.P. Tremblay, R. Manohar, Discrete Mathematical Structures With Applications to Computer Science, Tata McGraw-Hill Publishing company Ltd., Edition 1997
- 2. V.Sundaresan, K.S. Ganapathy Subramanian, K.Ganesan, Discrete Mathematics, A.R. Publications, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition 1999

#### E-book

**3.** Pablo Soberian, Problem solving methods in Combinatorics-An approach to Olympiad Problems.



Autonomous Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Programme	Semester	<b>Course Code</b>	Course Title
<b>B.Sc.Mathematics</b>	$\mathbf{V}$		Practical: MATLAB
Part : IV	SBE III	Credit: 2	Hours Per Week: 2
CIA	40 Marks	SE	60 Marks

## SYLLABUS

#### (For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES :**

- To introduce the mathematical software MATLAB for high performance numerical computations.
- To give practical knowledge of MATLAB.

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcome: (CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
<b>CO 1:</b> Explain Algebraic and Transcendental equations using MATLAB	K3	Ι
<b>CO 2:</b> Compute the sum, product, transpose of matrices, the inverse and eigen values of matrices	К3	II
<b>CO 3:</b> Evaluate the problems on Differential Equations and Integral Equations	K4	III
<b>CO 4:</b> Determine graph using MATLAB and analyze the PASCAL's Triangle.	К3	IV
<b>CO 5:</b> Evaluate the problems on Numerical differentiation and Integration	K4	V

#### LIST OF PRACTICAL

- 1. Algebraic and symbolic calculations using MATLAB.
- 2. Solving Algebraic and Transcendental equations.
- 3. Finding the sum, product and transpose of matrices.
- 4. Finding the inverse and eigen values of matrices.
- 5. Solving problems on Differential Equations.
- 6. Solving problems on Integral Equations
- 7. Generating a Taylor polynomial.
- 8. Classification of a Partial Differential Equation.

- 9. Fitting of a Curve using MATLAB.
- 10. Plotting a graph using MATLAB.
- 11. Calculation of summation of a series.
- 12. Generation of PASCAL's Triangle.
- 13. Solving problems on Trigonometric Equations.
- 14. Solving problems on Numerical differentiation.
- 15. Solving problems on Numerical Integration.

# SUMI RAMASINAL COLLEGE

# SEETHALAKSHMI RAMASWAMI COLLEGE

Autonomous Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
<b>B.Sc.Mathematics</b>	IV		<b>Financial Mathematics</b>
Part : IV	SBE II	Credit: 2	Hours Per Week:2
CIA	25Marks	SE	75 Marks

## SYLLABUS

#### (For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES** :

- To give practice in preparing for bank exams
- To train the students in solving problems related to finance

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcome: (CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
CO 1: Evaluate square roots and Cube roots	K1,K2	I
<b>CO 2:</b> Calculate profit and loss, Ratio and proportion.	К3	II
<b>CO 3:</b> Explain partnership and estimate different types of Interest.	K1,K2	III
CO 4: Assess various types of Discounts	K4	IV
CO 5: Analyze Graphs and Charts	K3, K4	V

- UNIT I Simplification Square Roots & Cube Roots Problems on numbers .
- UNIT II Percentage Profit & Loss Ratio & Proportion.
- **UNIT III** Partnership Simple Interest Compound Interest.
- UNIT IV Stocks & Shares True Discount Banker's Discount.
- **UNIT V** Bar graphs Pie Charts Line Graphs.

#### UNIT VI Dynamic component meant for experiential learning

- Area
- Volume and surface areas

#### **TEXT BOOK**

**R.S. Aggarwal,** Quantitative Aptitude, Reprint 2013, S. Chand and company Ltd. Ram Nagar, New Delhi - 110 055.

- UNIT I Chapters 4,5 & 7
- **UNIT II** Chapters 10,11&12
- UNIT III Chapters 13,21& 22
- **UNIT IV** Chapters 29,32 &33
- **UNIT V** Chapters 37, 38 & 39
- UNIT VI Chapters 24 & 25

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. **Abijith Guha**, Quantitative Aptitude for all competitive examinations, MaGraw Hill Education, 2016.
- 2. Arvind Sharma, Quantitative Aptitude and Arithmetic Competitive Exam Book, Sura College of Competition, 2017.

#### E BOOK

 <u>https://www.pdfdrive.com/quantitative-aptitude-and-reasoning-d187540802.html</u> R.V.Praveen, Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning, Second edition, PHI learning PVT.



Autonomous Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
UG Programme	III		General skills in Mathematics-I
Part : IV	NME- I	Credit: 2	Hours Per Week:2
CIA	25Marks	SE	75 Marks

# SYLLABUS

#### (For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES:**

- Analyze various statistical concepts
- Compare real world datas

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Knowledge Level	Units
K1,K2,K4	UNIT I
K2,K3,K4	UNIT II
K2,K3	UNIT III
K1,K3,K4	UNIT IV
K1,K2,K4, K5	UNIT V
	K1,K2,K4 K2,K3,K4 K2,K3 K1,K3,K4

#### **UNIT I Data Interpretation:** Tabulation – Bar graphs - Pie Diagrams.

**UNIT II Central tendencies:** Arithmetic Mean – Median – Mode.

**UNIT III** Measures of Dispersion: Range – Mean Deviation .

- **UNIT IV Measures of Dispersion(continued):** Standard deviation Variance Coefficient of Variation.
- **UNIT V Correlation and Regression:** Introduction Correlation Rank Correlation.
- **UNIT VI Correlation and Regression(Continued):** Regression- Correlation coefficient for a bivariate frequency distribution.

#### **TEXT BOOKS**

- **BOOK 1 R.S.Aggarwal**, Quantitative Aptitude-Fully Solved, Revised Edition S.Chand and Company Itd., Ram Nagar ,New Delhi.
- **BOOK 2** Statistics , **S.Arumugam and A.Thangapandi Issac**, New Gamma Publishing House , Edition July 2011.

UNIT I	Book 1:	SECTION II	Chapter	36 to 38
UNIT II	Book 2:	Chapter 2	Sections:	2.1, 2.2 (Median Only), 2.3
UNIT III	Book 2:	Chapter 3	Section:	3.1
UNIT IV	Book 2:	Chapter 3	Section:	3.1 (Continued)
UNIT V	Book 2:	Chapter 6	Sections:	6.1 and 6.2
UNIT VI	Book 2:	Chapter 6	Sections:	6.3 and 6.4

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. H.C. Saxena and J.N. Kapoor, "Mathematical Statistics", S. Chand and Company Ltd.
- 2. **A.M. Mathai**, "Introduction to Statistical mathematics", S. Chand and Company Ltd.

E BOOK

3. <u>https://www.pdfdrive.com/number-theory-art-of-problem-solving-aops-e1505092.html</u>



Autonomous Affiliated to Bharathidasan University Tiruchirappalli Accredited with A+ by NAAC (4<sup>th</sup> Cycle)



Programme	Semester	Course Code	Course Title
UG Programme	IV		General skills in Mathematics-II
Part : IV	NME II	Credit: 2	Hours Per Week:2
CIA	25Marks	SE	75 Marks

#### SYLLABUS

#### (For Students admitted from 2021 onwards)

#### **OBJECTIVES :**

- Ability to solve quantitative problems
- Access real life problems

#### On Completion of this course the students will be able to

Course Outcome: (CO)	Knowledge Level	Units
CO 1:Determine H. C. F and L. C. M of numbers	K1,K2,K3,K4	I
<b>CO 2:</b> Analyze the concepts of Profit and Loss , Ratio and Proportion	K2,K3,K4	II
<b>CO 3:</b> Analyze the concepts about the Time and Work , Pipes and Cistern	K1,K2,K4	III
<b>CO 4:</b> Analyze the concepts of Time and Distance , Alligation or Mixture	K1,K2,K3,K4	IV
CO 5:Estimate Simple Interest , Compound Interest	K1,K2,K3,K4,K5	V

- UNIT I H. C. F and L. C. M of number Problems on Ages
- **UNIT II** Profit and Loss Ratio and Proportion
- **UNIT III** Time and Work Pipes and Cistern

- **UNIT IV** Time and Distance Alligation or Mixture
- UNIT V Simple Interest Compound Interest
- **UNIT V** Tabulation bar Graphs

#### **TEXT BOOK**

**R.S. Aggarwal,** Quantitative Aptitude, Reprint 2013, S. Chand and company Ltd. Ram Nagar, New Delhi - 110 055.

- UNIT I Chapters 2 & 8
- UNIT II Chapters 11& 12
- UNIT III Chapters 15& 16
- **UNIT IV** Chapter 17 & 20
- **UNIT V** Chapters 21& 22
- **UNIT VI** Chapters 36 & 37

#### **REFERENCE BOOKS**

- 1. H.C. Saxena and J.N. Kapoor, "Mathematical Statistics", S. Chand and Company Ltd.
- 2. **A.M. Mathai,** "Introduction to Statistical mathematics", S. Chand and Company Ltd.

#### E -book

3. <u>https://www.pdfdrive.com/number-theory-art-of-problem-solving-aops-e1505092.html</u>